

Read Book
Understanding
The Gender Gap
Understan
An Economic
ding The
History Of
American Women
Gender
Nber Series On
Gap An
Long Term
Factors In
Economic
Economic
History
Development
Of
American

Read Book

Understanding

Women

The Gender Gap

Nber

An Economic

Series On

History Of

Long Term

American Women

Factors

Nber Series On

In

Long Term

Economic

Factors In

Developme

Economic

Page 2/198

Development

Read Book

Understanding

nt

The Gender Gap

**Black females
are 17**

percentage

points more

likely to attend

college than

black males,

making the

gender gap

among black

youth larger than

Read Book
Understanding
The Gender Gap
**the black-white
racial gap in
college
enrollment (14.7
pp). We estimate
a sequential
model of
schooling and
arrests to assess
the major
contributing
factors to the
gender
imbalance in**

Read Book
Understanding
The Gender Gap
**educational attainment
within racial
groups. First, we
find that
differences
between males
and females in
measures of
early behavior
account for the
majority of the
gender gap for
each racial**

Read Book
Understanding
The Gender Gap
An Economic
History of
American Women
Number Series On
Long Term
Factors In
Economic
Development

**group. Second,
despite the fact
that 50% of black
males were
arrested at least
once before age
25, we find little
evidence that
arrest outcomes
influence
educational
attainment, and
that the negative
correlation of**

Read Book
Understanding
The Gender Gap
**educational attainment and
arrests is entirely
attributable to
the same
behavioral
factors that
explain the
gender gap in
education.**

**Finally, we find
that black males
have the largest
response to**

Read Book
Understanding
The Gender Gap
**improvements in
family
background
characteristics,
such that
equalizing the
distribution of
family
background
characteristics
for black and
white youths
reduces the
gender gap in**

Read Book
Understanding
The Gender Gap
**college
enrollment
among black
youth by 50% and
completely
eliminates the
black-white
racial gap in
college
enrollment.**

**This fascinating
compilation of
the recent data
on gender**

Read Book
Understanding
The Gender Gap
**differences in
education
presents a wealth
of data, analysed
from a multitude
of angles in a
clear and lively
way.**

**Why do Japanese
women enjoy a
high sense of
well-being in a
context of high
inequality?**

Read Book
Understanding
The Gender Gap
**Beyond the
Gender Gap in
Japan brings
together
researchers from
across the social
sciences to
investigate this
question. The
authors analyze
women's values
and the lived
experiences at
home, in the**

Read Book
Understanding
The Gender Gap
**family, at work,
An Economic
in their leisure
History Of
time, as
American Women
volunteers, and
in politics and
policy-making.
New Series On
Long Term
Factors In
Economic
Development
Their research
shows that the
state and firms
have blurred “the
public” and “the
private” in
postwar Japan,
constraining**

Read Book
Understanding
The Gender Gap
**individuals' lives,
and reveals the
uneven pace of
change in
women's
representation in
politics. Yet,
despite these
constraints, the
increasing
diversification in
how people live
and how they
manage their**

Read Book
Understanding
The Gender Gap
lives
demonstrates
that some people
are crafting a
variety of
individual
solutions to
structural
problems.
Covering a
significant
breadth of
material, the
book presents

Read Book
Understanding
The Gender Gap
comprehensive
findings that use
a variety of
research
methods—public
opinion surveys,
in-depth
interviews, a life
history, and
participant
observation—and
, in doing so,
look beyond
Japan's

Read Book
Understanding
The Gender Gap
**perennially low
rankings in
gender equality
indices to
demonstrate the
diversity
underneath,
questioning
some of the
stereotypical
assumptions
about women in
Japan.**

Why are girls

Read Book
Understanding
The Gender Gap
**outperforming
boys in literacy
skills in the
Western
education system
today? To date,
there have been
few attempts to
answer this
question.
Literacy and
Gender sets out
to redress this
state of affairs by**

Read Book
Understanding
The Gender Gap
**re-examining the
social
organization of
literacy in
primary schools.
In studying
schooling as a
social process,
this book focuses
on the links
between literacy,
gender and
attainment, the
role school plays**

Read Book
Understanding
The Gender Gap
**in producing
social difference
and the changing
pattern of
interest in this
topic both within
the feminist
community and
beyond. Gemma
Moss argues that
the reason for
girls' relative
success in
literacy lies in**

Read Book
Understanding
The Gender Gap
**the structure of
An Economic
History Of
the role the reading
curriculum plays
in constructing a
hierarchy of
learners in class.
Using fine-
grained
ethnographic
analysis of
reading in
context, this**

Read Book
Understanding
The Gender Gap
**book outlines
methods for
researching
literacy as a
social practice
and
understanding
how different
versions of what
counts as literacy
can be created in
the same site.
Understanding
the Gender Gap**

Read Book
Understanding
The Gender Gap
**Gender
Differences in
Public Opinion
Economics of
Gender
Inequality
Gender
Inequalities from
Multiple Global
Perspectives
Women and
Elective Office
The Cost of
Being a Girl**

Read Book
Understanding
The Gender Gap
**Glass Half-
Broken**
*Trade can
dramatically
improve women's
lives, creating
new jobs,
enhancing
consumer
choices, and
increasing
women's*

Read Book
Understanding
The Gender Gap
***bargaining power
in society. It can
also lead to job
losses and a
concentration of
work in low-
skilled
employment.
Given the
complexity and
specificity of the
relationship***

Read Book
Understanding
The Gender Gap
*between trade
and gender, it is
essential to
assess the
potential impact
of trade policy on
both women and
men and to
develop
appropriate,
evidence-based
policies to ensure*

Read Book

Understanding

The Gender Gap

that trade helps

to enhance

opportunities for

all. Research on

gender equality

and trade has

been constrained

by limited data

and a lack of

understanding of

the connections

among the

Read Book

Understanding

The Gender Gap

***economic roles
that women play***

as workers,

consumers, and

decision makers.

Building on new

analyses and

new sex-

disaggregated

data, Women and

Trade: The Role

of Trade in

Read Book

Understanding

The Gender Gap

***Promoting
Gender Equality
aims to advance
the***

***understanding of
the relationship***

***between trade
and gender***

equality and to

***identify a series
of opportunities***

through which

Read Book
Understanding
The Gender Gap
*trade can
improve the lives
of women.*
"Uses data from
the American
National Election
Study to explore
gender gaps in
public opinion,
the explanatory
power of values,
and the political

Read Book

Understanding

The Gender Gap

**consequences of
these opinion**

**differences. Each
chapter**

discusses how

the gender gap in

a given topical

area has

influenced the

gender gap in

voting"--

Examines how

Read Book
Understanding
The Gender Gap
*and why
American women
voted since the
Nineteenth
Amendment was
ratified in 1920.
While powerful
gender
inequalities
remain in
American
society, women*

Read Book
Understanding
The Gender Gap
***have made
substantial gains
and now largely
surpass men in
one crucial
arena: education.
Women now
outperform men
academically at
all levels of
school, and are
more likely to***

Read Book
Understanding
The Gender Gap
**obtain college
degrees and
enroll in graduate
school. What
accounts for this
enormous
reversal in the
gender education
gap? In The Rise
of Women: The
Growing Gender
Gap in Education**

Read Book
Understanding
The Gender Gap
***and What It
Means for
American
Schools, Thomas
DiPrete and
Claudia
Buchmann
provide a detailed
and accessible
account of
women's
educational***

Read Book
Understanding
The Gender Gap
***advantage and
suggest new
strategies to
improve
schooling
outcomes for
both boys and
girls. The Rise of
Women opens
with a masterful
overview of the
broader societal***

Read Book

Understanding

The Gender Gap

changes that

accompanied the

change in gender

trends in higher

education. The

rise of egalitarian

gender norms

and a growing

demand for

college-educated

workers allowed

more women to

Read Book
Understanding
The Gender Gap
**enroll in colleges
and universities
nationwide. As
this shift
occurred, women
quickly reversed
the historical
male advantage
in education. By
2010, young
women in their
mid-twenties**

Read Book
Understanding
The Gender Gap
***surpassed their
male
counterparts in
earning college
degrees by more
than eight
percentage
points. The
authors,
however, reveal
an important
exception: While***

Read Book
Understanding
The Gender Gap
**women have
achieved parity in
fields such as
medicine and the
law, they lag far
behind men in
engineering and
physical science
degrees. To
explain these
trends, The Rise
of Women charts**

Read Book

Understanding

The Gender Gap

*the performance
of boys and girls*

over the course

of their

schooling. At

each stage in the

education

process, they

consider the

gender-specific

impact of factors

such as families,

Read Book

Understanding

The Gender Gap

schools, peers,

An Economic
race and class.

History Of
Important

American Women
differences

Nber Series On
emerge as early

Long Term
as kindergarten,

Factors In
where girls show

Economic
higher levels of

Development
essential learning

skills such as

persistence and

self-control. Girls

Read Book
Understanding
The Gender Gap
*also derive more
intrinsic
gratification from
performing well
on a day-to-day
basis, a crucial
advantage in the
learning process.
By contrast, boys
must often
navigate a
conflict between*

Read Book

Understanding

The Gender Gap

their emerging

masculine

identity and a

strong

attachment to

school. Families

and peers play a

crucial role at

this juncture. The

authors show the

gender gap in

educational

Read Book
Understanding
The Gender Gap
**attainment
between children
in the same
families tends to
be lower when
the father is
present and more
highly educated.
A strong
academic
climate, both
among friends**

Read Book

Understanding

The Gender Gap

and at home, also

tends to erode

stereotypes that

disconnect

academic

proWess and a

healthy,

masculine

identity.

Similarly, high

schools with

strong science

Read Book
Understanding
The Gender Gap
*curricula reduce
the power of
gender
stereotypes
concerning
science and
technology and
encourage girls
to major in
scientific fields.
As the value of a
highly skilled*

Read Book
Understanding
The Gender Gap
**workforce
continues to
grow, The Rise of
Women argues
that
understanding
the source and
extent of the
gender gap in
higher education
is essential to
improving our**

Read Book

Understanding

The Gender Gap

schools and the

economy. With

its rigorous data

and clear recom

mendations, this

volume

illuminates new

ground for future

education

policies and

research.

Shattering the

Read Book

Understanding

The Gender Gap

Barriers That Still

Hold Women

Back at Work

Gendered Social

Bonds and

Gender

Ideologies:

Understanding

the Gender Gap

in Delinquency

Understanding

the Gender Gap

Read Book
Understanding
The Gender Gap
***in Postsecondary
Education
Participation
The Importance
of High School
Choices and
Outcomes
The Gender Pay
Gap
Understanding
the Numbers
Understanding***

Read Book
Understanding
The Gender Gap
***the Gender Gap
in Art Museum
Directorships
Let's face it, say
Barash and
Lipton: Males
and females,
boys and girls,
men and women
are different. To
be sure, these
differences are***

Read Book
Understanding
The Gender Gap
**often
heightened by
distinctions in
learning,
cultural
tradition, and
social
expectation, but
underpinning
them all is a
fundamental
difference that**

Read Book

Understanding

The Gender Gap

**derives from
biology.**

An Economic

History Of

Throughout the

natural world,

males are those

creatures that

make sperm;

females make

eggs. The oft-

noticed "gender

gap" derives, in

turn, from this

Read Book
Understanding
The Gender Gap
**"gamete gap."
In Gender Gap,
Barash and
Lipton (husband
and wife,
professor and
physician,
biologist and
psychiatrist)
explain the
evolutionary
aspects of male-**

Read Book
Understanding
The Gender Gap
**female
differences.
Closing the
gender pay gap
begins with
awareness and
understanding
of the state of
the gap. This
hybrid book that
serves as a
resource for**

Read Book
Understanding
The Gender Gap
**both the
academic and
corporate
communities,
builds the
reader's
awareness of
the gender pay
gap, its
magnitude and
ramifications,
and provides**

Read Book
Understanding
The Gender Gap
***action plans to
address the
challenge. Much
of the existing
literature on the
gender pay gap
provides an
excellent
foundation in
stating facts
and inferences;
yet, the reader***

Read Book
Understanding
The Gender Gap
**is often left
wondering "now
what?" This
book tells the
story of the
state of the gap
by the numbers
and then offers
specific actions
that can be
taken to achieve
equity. The**

Read Book
Understanding
The Gender Gap
authors
An Economic
combine
History Of
backgrounds in
American Women
statistics and
Nber Series On
management/HR
Long Term
to provide a
Factors In
unique
Economic
perspective in
Development
painting a
broader
overview of the
issue,

Read Book
Understanding
The Gender Gap
**examining the
history of the
gender pay gap,
its global
impact, and how
nations are
addressing the
issue. The book
shines a light on
the wide-
ranging effects
of the gap,**

Read Book
Understanding
The Gender Gap
including
An Economic
women's
History Of
poverty rates,
American Women
student loans,
Nber Series On
economic
Long Term
growth,
Factors In
childhood
Economic
poverty, and
Development
corporate
profits, and
offers insights
to help close it

Read Book
Understanding
The Gender Gap
**with best
practices of
select
organizations.
Upper-level
undergraduate,
postgraduate,
and executive
education
students will
appreciate the
clarity and**

Read Book
Understanding
The Gender Gap
**conciseness of
this guide to
understanding
and solving an
important
human
resources issue.
The inclusion of
a brief
instructor's
manual and
PowerPoint**

Read Book
Understanding
The Gender Gap
*slides for each
chapter
differentiates
this book and
adds to the ease
of adoption in
both the
academic and
corporate
setting.*

*This book re-
shapes thinking*

Read Book
Understanding
The Gender Gap
**on 'gender gaps'
'—differences
between men
and women in
their incomes,
their
employment
and their
conditions of
work. It shows
how the
interaction**

Read Book
Understanding
The Gender Gap
**between
regulation
distance and
content, labor
segmentation
and norms helps
us understand
various aspects
of gender gaps.
It brings
together leading
authors from**

Read Book
Understanding
The Gender Gap
**industrial
relations,
sociology,
politics, and
feminist
economics, who
outline the roles
the family, state
public policy,
trade unions
and class play in
creating gender**

Read Book
Understanding
The Gender Gap
gaps, and
consider the
lessons from
international
comparisons.
While many
studies have
focused on the
role of society
or
organizations,
this book also

Read Book
Understanding
The Gender Gap
**pays attention
to the role of
occupations in
promoting and
reinforcing
gender gaps,
discussing
groups such as
apparel
outworkers, film
and video
workers, care**

Read Book

Understanding

The Gender Gap

**workers, public-
sector**

An Economic

History Of

professionals

American Women

like librarians,

Number Series On

chief

Long Term

executives,

Factors In

academics, and

Economic

coal miners.

Development

This book will

be of interest to

practitioners,

policy makers,

Read Book
Understanding
The Gender Gap
**academics and
students
interested in
understanding
why inequality
between men
and women
persists
today—and what
might be done
about it.**
Praise for The

Read Book
Understanding
The Gender Gap
**Gender Gap in
College "Linda
Sax has
produced an
encyclopedic
volume
comparing
women's and
men's
development
during the
undergraduate**

Read Book
Understanding
The Gender Gap
**years. We
believe it is
destined to
become a
classic in the
higher
education
literature."**
—**From the
Foreword by
Alexander W.
Astin and Helen**

Read Book
Understanding
The Gender Gap
**S. Astin "Using
An Economic
History Of
important
American Women
national data
set, Linda Sax
has skillfully
crafted a
definitive work
about the
gender gap in
college. It is a
major scholarly**

Read Book
Understanding
The Gender Gap
**achievement
that will be
influential for
many years to
come." —Ernest
Pascarella,
Petersen
Professor of
Higher
Education,
University of
Iowa "Linda Sax**

Read Book

Understanding

The Gender Gap

has produced a

meticulously

researched,

carefully

documented

analysis that

identifies many

ways that

college impacts

men and women

differently. This

book will be an

Read Book
Understanding
The Gender Gap
**invaluable
resource to
researchers and
practitioners
seeking to
better
understand and
serve traditional-
age students at
four-year
colleges and
universities."**

Read Book
Understanding
The Gender Gap
—**Jacqueline E.
King, assistant
vice president,
Center for Policy
Analysis,
American
Council on
Education
Beyond a Dual
Understanding
of Gender
Differences in**

Read Book
Understanding
The Gender Gap
**School
Achievement
Understanding
the Gender Gap
in University
Participation
Understanding
Gender Equality
in Foreign Policy
A Collection of
Stephan
Klasen's Work**

Read Book
Understanding
The Gender Gap
***in Honor of his
Academic Life
Handbook of
Research on
Gender and
Economic Life
What the United
States Can Do
Getting to the
Bottom of the
Gender Gap
Increasingly,***

Read Book
Understanding
The Gender Gap
**evidence of a
gender gap in a
range of
economic and
social contexts
alongside a
gender wage
gap, has been
demonstrated.
An element of
this can be
considered**

Read Book
Understanding
The Gender Gap
*through the
body of
economic, social
and behavioural
literature which
highlights a gap
between
genders in their
financial
experiences and
their ability to
meet their*

Read Book

Understanding

The Gender Gap

An Economic

History Of

American Women

Nber Series On

Long Term

Factors In

Economic

Development

financial needs -

also referred to

as financial well-

being. This

study uses EU

timeseries

survey data to

investigate how

a gender gap

manifests in

indicative

components of

Read Book
Understanding
The Gender Gap
**financial
wellbeing -
experience of
prices and risk,
and
expectations on
spending and
saving.**
Understanding
different
dimensions of
this gender gap

Read Book
Understanding
The Gender Gap
*and determining
how much is due
to differences in
income and
financial
situation,
provides
practical
insights into
potential policy
interventions.
Results indicate*

Read Book
Understanding
The Gender Gap
***a persistent
gender gap in
key indicators of
financial well-
being, measured
through male
and female
experience of
changes in
prices and risk
aversion. This
gap is not***

Read Book
Understanding
The Gender Gap
***explained by a
gap in income
or financial
situation, and
indicates
potential
market,
institutional or
other, structural
differences.
Further analysis
is warranted to***

Read Book
Understanding
The Gender Gap
**continue to
build
understanding
and inform the
design of
appropriate
policy
responses.
Evidence across
many
jurisdictions
suggests that**

Read Book
Understanding
The Gender Gap
*firm pay
premiums
contribute
meaningfully to
the gender wage
gap and that
this is largely
driven by
sorting of
women into
lower paying
firms rather*

Read Book
Understanding
The Gender Gap
*than within firm
gender
differences in
pay premiums.
We build on this
evidence using a
cluster-based
approach which
allows us to
relax the usual
sample
restrictions, to*

Read Book
Understanding
The Gender Gap
***use repeated 2
year panels to
examine how
the contribution
of firms to the
gender wage
gap has changed
over time, to
compute age-
specific
estimates of the
gender gap in***

Read Book
Understanding
The Gender Gap
*firm pay
premium to
document
changes over
the life cycle,
and to explore
whether there
are complement
arities between
worker types
and firm effects
and how these*

Read Book
Understanding
The Gender Gap
differ by gender.
An Economic
History Of
American Women
Nber Series On
Long Term
Factors In
Economic
Development
*We show that
lifting the dual
connected set
restriction
reveals a
slightly larger
contribution of
firms to the
gender wage
gap, and more
strikingly a*

Read Book
Understanding
The Gender Gap
**higher within
firm component.
Further, the
gender gap in
firm pay
premiums
remained fairly
constant
between 1995
and 2015 (as did
the
decomposition**

Read Book

Understanding

The Gender Gap

of this gap) but

represents an

increasing share

of the overall

gender wage

gap over time. It

increases with

age, exclusively

driven by an

increase of the

sorting of

women into

Read Book
Understanding
The Gender Gap
***lower paying
firms. Finally we
find limited
evidence of com
plementarities
for both men
and women.
This OECD
report focuses
on how best to
close gender
gaps under four***

Read Book

Understanding

The Gender Gap

broad headings:

1) Gender

equality, social

norms and

public policies;

and gender

equality in 2)

education; 3)

employment and

4) entrepreneur

ship.

The Association

Read Book
Understanding
The Gender Gap
**of Art Museum
Directors has
identified a
gender gap in
art museum
directorships
particularly in
the largest and
wealthiest
institutions. In
order for art
museums to**

Read Book

Understanding

The Gender Gap

create inclusive,

An Economic

accessible

History Of

educational

American Women

spaces, it is

Number Series On

imperative that

Long Term

the field

Factors In

explores the

Economic

inequities

Development

present in its

leadership. This

research aims to

understand the

understand the

Read Book
Understanding
The Gender Gap
**experiences of
women who
have achieved
leadership
positions in
medium to large
art museums.
Fifteen art
museum
directors from
museums with
budgets from**

Read Book
Understanding
The Gender Gap
\$10-\$30 million,
An Economic
from across the
History Of
United States
American Women
were
Nber Series On
interviewed. The
Long Term
desire to make
Factors In
an impact is a
Economic
strong theme
Development
throughout the
interviews, as is
the desire to
remove barriers

Read Book

Understanding

The Gender Gap

for others in the field. Another

strong theme

that emerged is

the importance

of, and need for,

mentorship.

Participants

highlighted how

gender does not

operate in a

vacuum,

Read Book

Understanding

The Gender Gap

***however, but
rather interacts
with other***

***identities, such
as age, race, and
sexuality.***

Interviews

***emphasized a
strong need to
address***

***inherent biases
against women's***

Read Book
Understanding
The Gender Gap
**leadership
within
organizations,
particularly on
boards of
directors.**
Executives are
foundational to
organizational
culture,
building
organizations

Read Book
Understanding
The Gender Gap
*that make
critical choices
about whose art,
history, and
culture is
considered
worthy of
collecting and
exhibiting, and
how that is
done. These
findings suggest*

Read Book
Understanding
The Gender Gap
**that further
research should
be done to
investigate how
boards of
directors might
begin
diversifying
leadership and
mitigating the
leaks in the
pipeline.**

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The Gender Gap
***The Growing
Gender Gap in
Education and
What it Means
for American
Schools
Understanding
the Gender
Wage Gap in
Japan
How Genes and
Gender***

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The Gender Gap
***Influence Our
Relationships
Playing the
Game
Aptitude,
Behaviour,
Confidence
PISA The ABC of
Gender Equality
in Education
Aptitude,
Behaviour,***

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Understanding
The Gender Gap
**Confidence
Working Teens
and the Origins
of the Gender
Wage Gap**

Closing the gender pay gap begins with awareness and understanding of the state of the gap. This hybrid book that serves as a resource for both the academic and corporate

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The Gender Gap
communities, builds the
reader's awareness of
the gender pay gap, its
magnitude and
ramifications, and
provides action plans to
address the challenge.

Much of the existing
literature on the gender
pay gap provides an
excellent foundation in
stating facts and
inferences; yet, the reader
is often left wondering

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The Gender Gap
"now what?" This book tells the story of the state of the gap by the numbers and then offers specific actions that can be taken to achieve equity. The authors combine backgrounds in statistics and management/HR to provide a unique perspective in painting a broader overview of the issue, examining the

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Understanding
The Gender Gap
An Economic
History Of
American Women
Number Series On
Long Term
Factors In
Economic
Development

history of the gender pay gap, its global impact, and how nations are addressing the issue. The book shines a light on the wide-ranging effects of the gap, including women ' s poverty rates, student loans, economic growth, childhood poverty, and corporate profits, and offers insights to help close it with best practices of select

Read Book

Understanding The Gender Gap

organizations. Upper-level undergraduate, postgraduate, and executive education students will appreciate the clarity and conciseness of this guide to understanding and solving an important human resources issue.

The inclusion of a brief instructor ' s manual and PowerPoint slides for each chapter

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The Gender Gap
An Economic
History Of
American Women
differentiates this book
and adds to the ease of
adoption in both the
academic and corporate
setting.

Monitoring the
popularity of the
president is a vital aspect
of public opinion
research today.

Presidential approval has
become a very closely
watched political
indicator in the United

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The Gender Gap
States. The measure of
An Economic
History Of
American Women
Nber Series On
Long Term
Factors In
Economic
Development

job approval has grown
in importance over time.
It is now argued by many
that a president's
personal standing with
the public is a very
important aspect of his
political power. While
pollsters often report on
"gaps" in presidential
approval, citing
differences in approval
between socio-

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Understanding
The Gender Gap
demographic groups, in
An Economic
most cases, the socio-
History Of
demographic gaps
American Women
referred to by pollsters
Number Series On
are the products of
Long Term
simple bivariate analyses.
Factors In
Seldom are further steps
Economic
taken by pollsters to
Development
investigate the reality of
whether or not these gaps
in approval actually exist
when controlling for
other factors. The focus
of this research is

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The Gender Gap
directed towards the
"gender gap" in
presidential approval. In
the literature review that
follows, we see in detail
that there is a gap
between women and
men, with women
tending to the left and
men tending to the right
on many issues,
including presidential
approval. But does this
frequently observed

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The Gender Gap
"gender gap" reflect a real
difference in the political
preferences of American
men and women, or is it
just an artifact of simple
bivariate analyses, with
many uncontrolled
variables? In addition,
does this "gender gap"
interact with other socio-
demographic variables to
move presidential
approval? This thesis tests
the reality of the "Gender

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The Gender Gap
Gap" through a
An Economic
History Of
American Women
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Long Term
Factors In
Economic
Development

multivariate analysis of
Ohio Polls conducted
during the administration
of Bill Clinton.

The purpose of the
research is to evaluate
whether a simple 'add
gender and stir' approach
with Hirschi's social
control theory can help
explain gender
differences or the gender
gap in delinquency. I

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The Gender Gap
propose that
incorporating traditional
gender ideologies into
the traditional 'add
gender and stir' approach
can help extend the
theory and lead to a
better understanding of
the gender gap. Using
data from the National
Youth Survey, I
empirically assess the
differences in the levels
(means) and the effects

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History Of
American Women
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that attachment to family,
commitment to school
and/or a future career,
and acceptance of
traditional gender
ideologies have on
delinquency. The
findings suggest that
although Hirschi's theory
offers insight into why
males and females engage
in delinquent behavior, it
does little to explain the
gender gap in

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delinquency. Specifically, having 'stakes in conformity' curbs delinquency among both males and females. However, the data shows that these stakes in conformity do not help understand the gender gap per se. The findings also suggest that the acceptance of traditional gender ideologies play an important part in

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Long Term
Factors In
Economic
Development

understanding the gender gap in delinquency because these ideologies promote delinquency among males but control female delinquency. These findings underscore arguments that the 'add gender and stir' approach to understanding the gender gap in delinquency is insufficient. Future research should continue

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Understanding The Gender Gap

to explore broad gender arguments derived from gender studies.

The World Bank Group's identification for development (ID4D) initiative estimates that 1 billion people are without an officially recognized means of ID - of these, the majority are women. ID4D undertook an in-depth qualitative study in Nigeria to build global

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History Of
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Development

knowledge on women and marginalized groups' access to and use of IDs, and to inform the country's Digital ID4D Project. This study draws on data from focus groups discussions and interviews with over 1,500 Nigerian participants that explored gender-based barriers in obtaining the national ID and the intersectionality

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The Gender Gap
of issues faced by women
and persons with
disabilities, internally
displaced persons
(IDPs), and pastoralists.
A systematic analysis of
this data reveals that
universal issues which
make it difficult for many
Nigerians to register
under the current system
are compounded by
gender-specific barriers
and other barriers faced

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The Gender Gap
by marginalized groups.
The study synthesizes
solutions suggested by
communities along with
international good
practices to provide
evidence-based
recommendations on
how to improve access to
ID for women and the
public more broadly.
This note provides a
summary of the study
and the insights.

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American Elections Since
Suffrage
An Appraisal of
Women's Political
Activism
Understanding the
Gender Gap in
Delinquency
An Economic History of
American Women
Understanding the
Gender Gap in
Secondary Technology
Education Programs of

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The Gender Gap
Montana
Key Research Findings
and Policy Lessons from
Nigeria
Understanding the
Gender Gap in Financial
Well-being

***This book
explores
gender inequity
and the gender
gap from a
range of***

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The Gender Gap
***perspectives
including
historical,
motherhood,
professional life
and diversity.
Using a
narrative
approach, the
book shares
diverse
experiences
and***

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The Gender Gap
***perspectives of
the gender gap
and the
pervasive
impact it has.
Through
authors' in-
depth insights
and critical
analysis, each
chapter
addresses the
gender gap by***

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**providing a
nuanced
understanding
of the impact of
the particular
lens. It shares a
holistic
understanding
of lived
experiences of
gender
inequity. The
book offers**

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**interdisciplinary
y insights into
current
political, social,
economic and
cultural impacts
on women and
their lived
experiences of
inequity. It
provides
multiple voices
from across the**

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**world and
draws on
narrative
approaches to
sharing
evidence-based
insights. It
includes further
insights and
critique of each
chapter to
widen the
perspectives**

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*shared as the
gender gap is
explored and
provide
rigorous
discussion
about what
possibilities
and challenges
are inherent in
the proposed
solutions as
well as offering*

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new ones.
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chapter 11 are
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A number of
papers have

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**recently argued
that men and
women have
different
attitudes and
behavioural
responses to
competition.
Laboratory
experiments
suggest that
these gender
differences are**

Read Book
Understanding
The Gender Gap
**very large but it
is important to
be able to map
these findings
into real world
differences. In
this paper, we
use
performance
pay as an
indicator of
competition in
the workplace**

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Understanding
The Gender Gap
**and compare
the gender gap
in incidence of
performance
pay and
earnings and
work effort
under these
contracts.
Women are less
likely to found
in performance
pay contracts**

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Understanding

The Gender Gap

but the gender gap is small.

Furthermore,

the effect of

performance

pay on earnings

is modest and

does not differ

markedly by

gender.

Consequently

the ability of

these theories

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Understanding
The Gender Gap
**to explain the
gender pay gap
seems very
limited.**

**The authors
explore the
proposition that
computers have
the potential
for creating
inequity in
classroom
education and**

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Understanding
The Gender Gap
***in who is
encouraged to
pursue the
study of
computer
science itself.
They outline
some
psychological
factors that
have
contributed to
the inequality***

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Understanding
The Gender Gap
**regarding
gender and
computers.
Stephan Klasen
is considered
one of the most
distinguished
scholars on
gender
economics in
the 21st
century. Over
the past 25**

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Understanding
The Gender Gap
**years, he has
tirelessly
worked to
understand the
complex
phenomena of
gender
inequality:
From counting
the number of
missing women
in the world
and shedding**

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The Gender Gap
***light on why
women go
missing, to
showing that
leaving girls
out of school
not only
deprives them,
but also robs
society of the
opportunity to
thrive on the
talents of its***

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The Gender Gap
**entire
population;
from
understanding
why equal
rights and
rising incomes
everywhere
have not
resulted in
women
participating
more at work,**

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Understanding
The Gender Gap
**to measuring
gender
inequality in its
various
dimensions.**
This volume, a
collection of
some of
**Stephan
Klasen's most
important
writings on the
topic of gender**

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The Gender Gap
inequality,
An Economic
honours his
History Of
academic life
American Women
and gives the
New Series On
reader an in-
Economic
depth insight
Development
into both what
we know and
don't (yet)
know about the
economics of
gender
inequality.

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**Beyond the
Gender Gap in
Japan
The Rise of
Women
An Exploration
of the
Application
Behaviour on
Ontario High
School
Students
Gender Justice,**

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The Gender Gap
**Education and
Equality
An Economic
History Of
Values and
Political
American Women
Consequences
Closing the
Gender Gap Act
Now
Economic
Women, Labor
Segmentation
and Regulation**

*The excellent list of
themes and chapters in*

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Understanding

The Gender Gap

this volume reflects the maturity reached by

feminist economics in

its different dimensions.

Based on the notion of social provisioning for all as the basic

objective of economics,

they represent a

challenge to

conventional economic

thought and they show

the importance of

understanding theory,

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The Gender Gap
*institutions, empirical
work, and policy from a
gender perspective. The
global perspective
provided through
themes and authors is a
very useful contribution
to the literature.*

*Lourdes Bener'a,
Cornell University, US
Standard economics
has a narrow and
distorted vision of what
the economy is, and*

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The Gender Gap
*how it works. Gender
scholars are on the
forefront of developing
better, more
encompassing models
of human provisioning
for well-being. This
volume presents a
wonderful sampling of
these new theoretical
and empirical
developments. Paula
England, New York
University, US This is*

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Understanding
The Gender Gap
*an impressive collection
that delves deeply and
broadly into the myriad
ways that gender
shapes and alters
economic lives and
illuminates complex
facets of the economic
and social provisioning
process across the
globe. The chapters, by
an exciting variety of
researchers, policy
analysts, and*

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*practitioners from
numerous fields,
present a consistent and
persuasive vision of
economic well-being as
critical to the
flourishing of all
people. Myra H.
Strober, Stanford
University, US In the
aftermath of global
economic downturn, it
has never been more
important to*

Read Book
Understanding
The Gender Gap
*understand how gender
relates to economic life
and well-being. This
interdisciplinary
collection of original
research details key
areas of intersection,
provides a
comprehensive
overview of the current
state of research and
proposes avenues for
further investigation.*

The Handbook

Page 156/198

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The Gender Gap
illuminates complex facets of the economic and social provisioning process across the globe. The contributors academics, policy analysts and practitioners from wide-ranging areas of expertise discuss the methodological approaches to, and analytical tools for, conducting research on

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*the gender dimension
of economic life. They
also provide analyses of
major issues facing
both developed and
developing countries.
Topics explored include
civil society,
discrimination,
informal work, working
time, central bank
policy, health,
education, food
security, poverty,*

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The Gender Gap
migration,
environmental activism
and the financial crisis.
Economists, Women
sociologists and
political scientists will
find this book to be an
invaluable research
tool, as will academics,
researchers and
students with an
interest in economics
particularly feminist
economics gender

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The Gender Gap
*studies and global
studies.*

*The year 2020 will
mark the 100th
anniversary of the
Nineteenth Amendment
giving many women in
the United States the
right to vote. The
struggle for suffrage
lasted over six decades
and involved more than
a million women; yet,
even at the moment of*

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The Gender Gap
*the amendment's
enactment, women's
activists disagreed
heartily over how much
had been achieved,
whether it was
necessary for women to
continue organizing for
political rights, and
what those political
rights would bring.
Looking forward to the
100-year anniversary of
the passage of the*

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The Gender Gap
Nineteenth

Amendment, this collection of original essays takes a long view of the past century of women's political engagement to gauge how much women have achieved in the political arena. The volume looks back at the decades since women won the right to vote to analyze the changes,

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The Gender Gap
*developments, and even
An Economic
History Of
continuity in women's
roles in the broad
political sphere.*
Ultimately, the book
asks two important
questions about the last
100 years of women's
suffrage: 1) How did
the Nineteenth
Amendment alter the
American political
system? and 2) How
has women's

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The Gender Gap
*engagement in politics
changed over the last
100 years? As the
chapters reveal, while
women have made
substantial strides in
the political
realm--voting at higher
rates than men and
gaining prominent
leadership
roles--barriers to
gender equality remain.
Women continue to be*

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The Gender Gap
*underrepresented in
political office and to
confront gender bias in
a myriad of political
settings. The
contributors also
remind us of the
important
understanding to be
gained from an
intersectional
perspective to women's
political engagement.
In particular, several*

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*chapters discuss the
failure of the
Nineteenth Amendment
to provide full political
rights and
representation to
African American,
Latina, and poorer
women. The work also
considers women's
extra-institutional
activism in a wide
variety of settings,
including in the*

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*feminist, civil rights,
environmental, and far-
right movements. As
the volume traces
women's forceful
presence and
limitations in politics
over the past century, it
also helps us look
forward to consider the
next 100 years: what
additional victories
might be won and what
new defeats will need*

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The Gender Gap
women's response?
*This book reframes
gender and education
issues from a feminist
and capabilities
perspective through a
multi-generational
study of women as
teachers. It explores
how different
understandings of
gender, equality and
education generate a
variety of approaches*

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The Gender Gap
*with which to pursue
gender equality in
education. Through
employing the
capabilities approach in
a critical and
innovative way to
question justice, agency
and well-being and also
to evaluate valued
functionings and
capabilities, freedoms
and lack of
opportunities in*

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The Gender Gap
*women's lives in
Turkey it highlights the
need for constructing a
gender-just society. The
book takes a closer look
at these women's
memories, in order to
understand how gender
roles were created,
negotiated and
contested, and how the
transition to modern
ways of socialising and
existing was shaped*

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The Gender Gap
*and women's
emancipation was
guided by women
teachers as social
actors, rather than as
passive onlookers or
oppressed individuals.
It provides important
insights and critical
evidence to be used in
the planning and
implementation of
education and
social/gender policies.*

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The Gender Gap
*Women have entered
the labor market in
unprecedented
numbers. Yet these
critically needed
workers still earn less
than men and have
fewer opportunities for
advancement. This
study traces the
evolution of the female
labor force in America,
addressing the issue of
gender distinction in*

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*the workplace and
refuting the notion that
women's employment
advances were a
response to social
revolution rather than
long-run economic
progress. Employing
innovative quantitative
history methods and
new data series on
employment, earnings,
work experience,
discrimination, and*

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hours of work, this study establishes that the present economic status of women evolved gradually over the last two centuries and that past conceptions of women workers persist.

Understanding the Gender Gap in Presidential Approval
Understanding the Gender Pay Gap

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Act Now
Understanding the
Gender Wage Gap
The Case of Bill
Clinton
The Role of Trade in
Promoting Gender
Equality
Understanding the
Gender Gap in ID
Since the
publication of
the first

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*edition of
this book,
former U.S.
Senator Carol
Moseley
Braun's
campaign for
the presidency
in 2004 and
the widespread
discussion of
a run in 2008*

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The Gender Gap
by Senator
Hillary Rodham
Clinton have
significantly
raised the
profile of
women on the
national
political
stage. At the
same time,
progress in

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The Gender Gap
*electing women
to the U.S.
Congress and
state
legislatures
has stalled.
The essays in
Women and
Elective
Office: Past,
Present and
Future, which*

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feature
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research on
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women as
American Women
political
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candidates and
Long Term
officeholders,
Factors In
address this
Economic
paradox.
Development
Recruitment
patterns,
media
portrayals,

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*and voter
reactions to
women
candidates are
analyzed along
with the
impact of
women in
office
relative to
the challenges
they face. The*

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increased
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coverage of
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women on the
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congressional
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Economic
officeholders
Development
of color, and
analysis of
women parliame
ntarians

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worldwide. In
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total, Women
History Of
and Elective
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Office offers
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a
Long Term
comprehensive
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look at the
Economic
experiences
Development
and influence
of women
politicians
today, while

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prospects for
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the twenty-
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Origins of the
gender wage
gap --
Freelance jobs
: babysitters*

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Keywords:
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closeness,
Development
gender
socialization,
doubly
deviant,

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"do gender",
Development
social

relationships,

patriarchy,

gender

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structures.
An Economic
Why the gender
History Of
gap persists
American Women
and how we can
Nber Series On
close it. For
Long Term
years women
Factors In
have made up
Economic
the majority
Development
of college-
educated
workers in the
United States.

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Understanding

The Gender Gap

In 2019, the gap between the percentage of women and the percentage of men in the workforce was the smallest on record. But despite these statistics, women remain u

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**nderrepresente
d in positions
of power and
status, with
the highest-
paying jobs
the most gende
r-imbalanced.
Even in fields
where the
numbers of men
and women are**

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roughly equal,
An Economic
or where women
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actually make
American Women
up the
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majority,
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leadership
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ranks remain m
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ale-dominated.
Development
The
persistence of
these
inequalities

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begs the
An Economic
question: Why
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haven't we
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made more
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progress? In
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Groysberg

reveal the

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development,
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lack of role
models and
sponsors, and
bias in

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and
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promotion—that
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create gender
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imbalances.
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Bringing to
light the key
findings from
the latest
research in
psychology,

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sociology,
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behavior, and
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economics,
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Ammerman and
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Groysberg show
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that
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throughout
Development
their

careers—from
entry-level to
mid-level to

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*senior-level p
ositions—women
get pushed out
of the
leadership
pipeline, each
time for
different
reasons.*

*Presenting
organizational
and managerial*

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designed to
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weaken and
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ultimately
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break down
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these
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barriers,
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Development
Broken is the
authoritative
resource that
managers and

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