

Online Library  
Pretrial Detention  
Bail And Due  
Process Western  
Distri  
Detention  
Bail And Due  
Process  
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*Abstract: This thesis examines pretrial*

# Online Library Pretrial Detention Bail And Due

*judicial  
decision-making,  
specifically the  
decisions to  
grant pretrial  
release and to  
impose bail. At  
bail hearings,  
judges must  
decide whether  
defendants  
should be  
detained,  
released on*

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their own  
recognizance, or  
granted bail. In  
California,  
judges make this  
decision largely  
by relying on  
County Bail  
Schedules, which  
are similar to  
sentencing  
guidelines and  
prioritize the  
seriousness of

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the charged  
offense when  
determining  
bail. Pretrial  
detention,  
whether it is  
because the  
defendant is  
denied bail or  
because the  
defendant cannot  
afford the bail  
that was set,  
has negative

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*implications,  
including the  
fact that  
defendants who  
are denied bail  
are more likely  
to plead guilty,  
and upon  
conviction are  
more likely to  
be sentenced to  
incarceration  
(Sacks &  
Ackerman, 2012).*

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*They also face  
longer sentences  
than defendants  
who are released  
pending trial*

*(Free, 2004;  
Tartaro &  
Sedelmeier,  
2009; Oleson,  
Lowenkamp,  
Cadigan,  
VonNostrand, &  
Wooldredge,  
2014). Despite*

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*the significant  
impact of  
decisions  
pertaining to  
pretrial  
release, there  
is limited  
research on  
these decisions,  
including on the  
factors judges  
consider in  
making the bail  
decision. This*

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*thesis presents findings from a predominantly qualitative study of bail hearings in two California counties.*

*Relying on court observations and interviews, the study examines the factors that influence the*



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*imposition of  
bail. The data  
indicate that  
the bail  
decision is  
rarely  
contested, and  
that bail is  
usually set in  
accordance with  
the County Bail  
Schedule and  
without regard  
to the ability*

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*of the defendant  
to pay.*

*Exploring the  
principles and  
values that  
should guide and  
limit the  
state's use of  
preventive  
techniques that  
involve coercion  
against the  
individual, this  
volume arises*

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*from a three-  
year study of  
Preventive  
Justice. The  
contributions  
examine whether  
and when  
preventive  
measures are  
justified,  
whether within  
or outwith the  
criminal law,  
and whether they*

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*Process Western  
District*  
signal a larger  
change in the  
architecture of  
security.

*Preventive  
measures include  
controversial  
crime control  
approaches such  
as pre-inchoate  
offences, pre-  
trial detention,  
restraining  
orders, and*

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prevention  
detention of the  
dangerous. There  
are good reasons  
to justify state  
use of coercion  
to protect the  
public from  
harm, but while  
the rationales  
and  
justifications  
for state  
punishment have

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been extensively explored, the scope, limits, and principles of preventive justice have not received the same attention. This volume, written by world renowned scholars from different disciplinary

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*backgrounds and  
jurisdictions,  
redresses the  
balance,  
assessing the  
foundations for  
the range of  
coercive  
measures that  
states now take  
in the name of  
prevention and  
public  
protection.*

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*A Qualitative  
Examination of  
Pretrial*

*Decision-making  
in Two*

*California  
Counties*

*A Comprehensive  
Look at Bail in  
America's  
Criminal Justice  
System*

*Hearings and  
Markups Before*



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the Subcommittee  
on Judiciary and  
the Committee on  
the District of  
Columbia, House  
of  
Representatives,  
Ninety-fourth  
Congress, Second  
Session on H.R.  
13403, H.R.  
13686, H.R.  
13975, H.R.  
14334, and H.R.

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Bail And Due  
14597 ...

*Pretrial Release*

*Programming*

*Bail Reform and*

*Preventive*

*Detention*

*How Bail and*

*Pretrial*

*Detention Fuel*

*Inequalities in*

*the Criminal*

*Justice System*

**The Handbook on**

**Pretrial Justice**

# Online Library Pretrial Detention Bail And Due

covers the front end of the criminal legal system from pretrial diversion to pretrial detention or release. Often overlooked, the decisions made at the earliest phases of the criminal legal system have huge implications for defendants and their

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families, the  
community, and the  
system itself, and  
impact the entire  
criminal legal  
system. This  
collection of essays  
and reports of  
original research  
explores the  
complexities of  
pretrial decisions  
and practices and

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includes chapters in  
the following broad  
areas: the

consequences of  
detention, pretrial  
decision-making,  
community  
supervision, and risk  
assessment. The  
book also includes a  
section looking at  
pretrial justice  
outside of the U.S.

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Each chapter summarizes what is known, identifies the gaps in the research, and discusses the theoretical, empirical, and policy implications of the research findings.

This is Volume 6 of the American Society of

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Criminology's  
Division on  
Corrections and  
Sentencing  
handbook series.

The handbooks  
provide in-depth  
coverage of seminal  
and topical issues  
around sentencing  
and correction for  
scholars, students,  
practitioners, and

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policymakers.

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Recommendations

-- The bail process

-- Who suffers? Bail  
and detention of low  
income defendants

-- Factors

influencing judges'

bail decisions -- An

alternative to pretrial

detention : pretrial

supervision --

Applicable



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constitutional and  
human rights law --  
Acknowledgments.

"Not in it for Justice"

A Description

Institute on the

Operation of Pretrial

Release Projects,

New York;

Proceedings of

October 14-15,

1965, and Justice

Conference on Bail

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Bail And Due  
Process Western  
Distri  
and Remands in  
Custody, London;  
Proceedings of  
November 27, 1965  
The Bail Book  
Pretrial Detention,  
Sentence  
Enhancement,  
Parole Eligibility,  
and Penal  
Designation in  
Federal  
Prosecutions

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**Pretrial Release of  
Felony Defendants  
in State Courts -  
Scholar's Choice  
Edition**

In this enlightening study, the authors implement a unique research approach to offer a greater understanding of policy reform of

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pretrial release and  
detention practices  
in the criminal  
courts in Boston,  
Miami, and  
Phoenix.

Criminal justice  
system officials in  
Harris County,  
Texas have a long  
history of  
managing jail  
population levels  
that meet or

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exceed the facility's capacity design. Pretrial detainees, inmates who have admitted to the jail but who have not been found guilty of a crime, comprise the majority of inmates at the jail and therefore consume the majority of the

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jail's beds.

Research shows that pretrial detention leads to harsher sentences, compromises defendants' economic capacity and exacerbates any existing or underlying behavior health conditions. This policy analysis

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focuses on the failure of the county's criminal justice system officials to appropriately evaluate and manage defendants' risk of committing future crimes and failing to appear at court proceedings and suggests potential

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reforms for managing this population. This analysis also examines the policies that contribute to the county's reliance on pretrial detention, including a financial-based bail bond system, a lack of adequate



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defense at  
defendants' initial  
court appearance,  
and a lack of  
appropriately  
coordinated  
community-based  
alternatives for  
supervising  
defendants. The  
report identifies  
three potential  
reform options for  
appropriately

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Bail And Due  
Process Western  
District

assessing and  
managing the risk

of defendants and  
analyzes the  
feasibility of the  
county's criminal  
justice system  
stakeholders to  
implement them in  
order to maximize  
public safety and  
court appearance  
rates while  
expending minimal

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## Pretrial Detention

### Bail And Due

#### Process Western

public resources to achieve those outcomes. These options include: 1) revise the bail schedule, 2) grant defendants earlier access to counsel, and 3) expand and enhance the capacity of the county's Pretrial Services Agency in order to provide

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appropriate  
community-based  
alternatives to  
pretrial detention.

A Brief on Bail  
Practices

ABA Standards for  
Criminal Justice,  
Pretrial Release  
How California's  
Pretrial Detention  
and Bail System  
Unfairly Punishes  
Poor People

Online Library  
Pretrial Detention  
Bail And Due  
United States  
Attorneys' Manual

The Bail Reform  
Act and Pretrial  
Detention

INSTEAD OF JAIL -  
PRE AND POST-  
TRIAL

ALTERNATIVES TO  
JAIL

INCARCERATION,  
V.2 -

ALTERNATIVES TO  
PRETRIAL

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Pretrial Detention  
Bail And Due  
Process Western  
DETENTION [bail,  
United States].

***Examines the causes for mass incarceration of Americans and calls for the reform of the bail system. Traces the history of bail, how it has come to be an oppressive tool of the courts, and makes recommendations***

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Bail And Due  
Process Western  
District  
***for reforming the  
bail system and  
alleviating the mass  
incarceration  
problem.***

***This work has been  
selected by scholars  
as being culturally  
important, and is  
part of the  
knowledge base of  
civilization as we  
know it. This work  
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***Personal Liberty and  
Community Safety***

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**Out on Bail  
Pretrial Release Or  
Detention**

***Human Rights in Pre-  
trial Detention***

***Federal Bail and  
Detention Handbook  
Freedom for Sale***

*Most people in jail  
have not been  
convicted of a crime.  
Instead, they have  
been accused of a*

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*crime and cannot afford to post the bail amount to guarantee their freedom until trial. Punishing Poverty examines how the current system of pretrial release detains hundreds of thousands of defendants awaiting trial. Tracing the*

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Bail And Due

*historical antecedents of the US bail system, with particular attention to the failures of bail reform efforts in the mid to late twentieth century, the authors describe the painful social and economic impact of contemporary bail decisions. The first*

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Bail And Due

*book-length treatment to analyze how bail reproduces racial and economic inequality throughout the criminal justice system, Punishing Poverty explores reform efforts, as jurisdictions begin to move away from money bail systems, and the attempts of*

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*the bail bond industry to push back against such reforms. This accessibly written book gives a succinct overview of the role of pretrial detention in fueling mass incarceration and is essential reading for researchers and*



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*reformers alike.  
Federal Bail and  
Detention*

*Handbook, written  
by the Honorable  
John L. Weinberg,  
provides judges and  
lawyers alike with  
quick, on-point  
answers to all  
aspects of federal  
bail and detention  
law.*

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Bail And Due

*A Description of the  
Wisconsin System  
and Discussion of  
Pretrial Release  
Evaluation in  
Wisconsin and  
Selected States  
Pretrial Release and  
Detention  
A Federal  
Prosecutor's Guide  
to Bond and  
Sentencing Issues*

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*Accused and  
Unconvicted  
A Study of the  
Deconversion of  
Reform  
Bail and Pretrial  
Detention of Low  
Income Nonfelony  
Defendants in New  
York City*

The Bail Reform Act of  
1984 Punishing  
Poverty How Bail and

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Bail And Due  
Pretrial Detention Fuel  
Process Western  
Inequalities in the  
Criminal Justice  
System University of  
California Press

"Project of the  
American Bar  
Association Criminal  
Justice Standards  
Committee, Criminal  
Justice Section"--Title  
page verso.

Federal Bail And  
Detention Handbook

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Pretrial Detention

Bail And Due  
Process Western  
District  
Punishing Poverty  
Impact of Bail Reform  
in Selected District  
Courts : Report to the  
Chairman,  
Subcommittee on  
Courts, Intellectual  
Property, and the  
Administration of  
Justice, Committee on  
the Judiciary, House of  
Representatives  
Pretrial Detention and  
the Erosion of

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Bail And Due  
Innocence in American  
Criminal Justice  
Guilty of Poverty  
Two Classes of Accused  
Federal Bail and  
Detention Handbook  
provides you with a  
thorough, practical  
understanding of the  
essential history,  
provisions, and  
appellate case law of

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the seminal Federal  
Bail Reform Act of  
1984.

Incarceration  
Without Conviction  
addresses an  
understudied  
fairness flaw in the  
criminal justice  
system. On any  
given day,  
approximately

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500,000 Americans are in pretrial detention in the US, held in local jails not because they are considered a flight or public safety risk, but because they are poor and cannot afford bail or a bail bond. Over the course of a year,



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millions of  
Americans cycle  
through local jails,  
most there for  
anywhere from a  
few days to a few  
weeks. These  
individuals are  
disproportionately  
Black and poor. This  
book draws on  
extensive legal data

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to highlight the ways  
in which pretrial  
detention drives

guilty pleas and thus  
fuels mass

incarceration--and  
the disproportionate  
impact on Black

Americans. It shows  
the myriad harms  
that being detained  
wreaks on people's

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Bail And Due

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lives and well-being,  
regardless of  
whether or not those  
who are detained are  
ever convicted.

Rabinowitz argues  
that pretrial  
detention  
undermines the  
presumption of  
innocence in the  
American criminal

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justice system and,  
Process Western  
in so doing, erodes  
Distri  
the very meaning of  
innocence.

Prevention and the  
Limits of the  
Criminal Law  
Bail and Summons:  
1965  
Pretrial Justice  
Reform in Harris  
County

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The Bail Reform Act  
of 1984  
Performance  
Standards and Goals  
for Pretrial Release  
and Diversion  
The Price of  
Freedom  
*Key recommendations*  
*-- Methodology -- I.*  
*Background -- II.*  
*Pretrial detention in*

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Pretrial Detention

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*California -- II. Bail  
leads to jailing people  
who are not guilty --*

*III. Bail and jail  
result in an unfair  
justice system -- IV.  
Bail devastates poor  
and middle-income  
defendants and  
households -- V. Does  
bail in California  
serve the legitimate  
purposes of pretrial*

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*detention? -- VI.*

*Profile-based risk*

*assessment -- VII. A*

*better way: increased*

*cite and release and*

*individualized risk*

*assessment -- IX.*

*International human*

*rights law.*

*The Model Rules of*

*Professional Conduct*

*provides an up-to-*

*date resource for*

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*information on legal ethics. Federal, state and local courts in all jurisdictions look to the Rules for guidance in solving lawyer malpractice cases, disciplinary actions, disqualification issues, sanctions questions and much more. In this volume,*



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*black-letter Rules of  
Professional Conduct  
are followed by*

*numbered Comments  
that explain each  
Rule's purpose and  
provide suggestions  
for its practical  
application. The  
Rules will help you  
identify proper  
conduct in a variety  
of given situations,*

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*review those instances where discretionary action is possible, and define the nature of the relationship between you and your clients, colleagues and the courts.*

*Criminal Justice  
Pretrial Release in  
the Criminal Court  
Pretrial Release*

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***Handbook on Pretrial  
Justice***  
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***Preventive Detention***