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**The question of how to
better incorporate**

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**nutrition into the
livestock sector is a
challenge shared by many
policymakers and programme
managers at regional,
national and local levels,
due to a lack of proven**

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**methodological tools
setting out how to
effectively achieve this.
In response to this
challenge, Food and
Agriculture Organization
of the United Nations**

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**(FAO), with support from
Action Contre la Faim and
World Vision, has
developed an innovative
stepwise approach that
combines theory and
practice by establishing a**

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**theory of change and
associated impact
pathways. This work was
carried out as part of a
consultative process
involving expert
stakeholders from Eswatini**

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**and Zimbabwe. The results
obtained demonstrate the
utility of this
methodological process to
help policy makers and
technicians formulate and
evaluate nutrition**

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**sensitive policies,
programmes and
interventions.**

**This book investigates
polarization and prospects
for transformation in
Zimbabwe through the lens**

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**of social movements
working for land
redistribution and
constitutional change. It
examines their strategy
dilemmas, the outcomes of
their choices, and the**

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**implications for
transformative change and
peace.**

**This interdisciplinary
book provides a cross-
sectoral and multi-
dimensional exploration**

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**and assessment of the
urban geography
perspectives in Zimbabwe.
Drawing on work from
different disciplines, the
book not only contributes
to academia but also seeks**

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**to inform urban policy
with the view of
contributing to the
national aspirations of
Zimbabwe attaining middle-
income status by 2030.
Adopting a multi-**

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**dimensional assessment
that transcends
disciplines such as urban
and regional planning,
human and physical
geography, urban
governance, political**

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science, economics and development studies, the book provides a background for co-production concerning urban development in the Global South. The book

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**contributes into its
analysis of the
institutional and
legislative framework that
relates to the urban
geography of Zimbabwe, as
these are responsible for**

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the evolution of the urban system in the country. The connections among different sectors and issues such as environment, economy, politics and the wider

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objectives of the SDGs, especially goal 11 aspiring to create sustainable communities by 2030, are explored. The success stories relating to urban geography in

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Zimbabwe are identified together with the best possible practices that may inform urban planning, policy and management. The World Bank insists that the urban share of

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**sub-Saharan Africa's
population is rapidly
increasing - this study
shows that in many
countries this is no
longer true as migration
strategies have adapted in**

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**response to economic
and political change.
Livelihoods of Ethnic
Minorities in Rural
Zimbabwe
Gender, Politics and Land
Use in Zimbabwe 1980-2012**

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**Solutions for the Public
Sector in the 21st Century
Reconciliation and Religio-
political Non-conformism
in Zimbabwe
A guidance note on impact
pathways for mainstreaming**

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**nutrition based on case
studies from Eswatini and
Zimbabwe
Zimbabwe's Fast Track Land
Reform**

*Zimbabwe entered structural
adjustment in 1990 as one of the*

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strongest and most diversified economies in Sub-Saharan Africa, and with high expectations of further growth. The latter failed to materialise. While a major role in this was played by the devastating drought of 1991-92, there were indications of problems

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even prior to this. The three studies in this volume provide a uniquely detailed account of the situation of various vulnerable groups between the inception of the programme and the end of 1993. These studies, dealing respectively with formal labour, women

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informal sector workers, and the health situation of one urban and one rural community, were carried out as a part of a programme on "The Political and Social Context of Structural Adjustment in Sub-Saharan Africa", based at the Scandinavian Institute of

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African Studies.

This book is a stepping stone toward solving public sector human capital challenges in Zimbabwe as it equips human capital managers with solutions to key issues in the public sector. In Zimbabwe, the public sector human

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capital drives the economy as over half of the population access their services through public enterprises.

Government is the major agent in economic and infrastructure development as well as the production of goods and services. However,

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Zimbabwe's public service is underperforming due to poorly motivated and managed employees who do not respond to the needs of its clients. This is a cause of concern as the public sector human capital is central to the overall performance of

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the public sector. Often public sector managers and leaders lack advanced, relevant, and dynamic skills and knowledge to deal with human resource challenges within the New Public Management environment. It is critical for the public sector to

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transform its human resource management to suit twenty-first-century needs. Effective human resource management in the public sector leads to economic growth and therefore the achievement of the Zimbabwe National Vision 2030.

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Therefore, this book serves as a guide for public sector managers and those directly or indirectly involved in human capital management. It provides in-depth knowledge and guidance in effective human capital management within the context of the public sector

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in Zimbabwe.

This report examines the importance of Adaptive Management in promoting sustainable use. A wide variety of papers selected from two major conferences on Adaptive Management are presented.

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*Education and Development in
Zimbabwe Springer Science & Business
Media*

Disability and Sexuality in Zimbabwe

The Politics of Domestic Resource

Mobilization for Social Development

A Participatory Action Research

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Project

Voices from the Periphery

*The International Response and the
Space of Silence*

From Theory to Practice

**This revised guide to Zimbabwe
covers the game reserves, national**

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parks and wilderness areas. There is coverage of the rock art, literature, history and music, and a colour wildlife supplement. In Botswana, only the Okavanga Delta and Chobe National Park are covered.

The Fast Track Land Reform

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Programme in Zimbabwe has emerged as a highly contested reform process both nationally and internationally. The image of it has all too often been that of the widespread displacement and subsequent replacement of various people, agricultural-related

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production systems, facets and processes. The reality, however, is altogether more complex. Providing new and much-needed empirical research, this in-depth book examines how processes such as land acquisition, allocation, transitional production outcomes,

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social life, gender and tenure, have influenced and been influenced by the forces driving the programme. It also explores the ways in which the land reform programme has created a new agrarian structure based on small- to medium-scale farmers. In attempting to resolve

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the problematic issues the reforms have raised, the author argues that it is this new agrarian formation which provides the greatest scope for improving Zimbabwe's agriculture and development. Based on a broader geographical scope than any previous study

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carried out on the subject, this is a landmark work on a subject of considerable controversy.

All the events that have taken place in Zimbabwe have not changed the lives of the majority of Zimbabweans for the better. The biggest event, the Lancaster House

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Agreement turned out to be the great betrayal for the Zimbabwe people in that apart from serving white minority interests, it also deeply entrenched the colonial economic and political structures much to the detriment of the country. In fact, Zimbabwe needs to

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**cleanse itself of the toxic
governance system that has
reduced it to a pariah state.
Government then needs to invest
more on assisting local businesses
to revive themselves and protect
them against foreign domination, if
Zimbabwe is to ever develop itself**

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**back to its past glory and surpass.
Zimbabweans must develop their
own country.**

**Active political engagement
requires the youth of today to begin
their journeys now to be leaders of
tomorrow. Young individuals are
instrumental in providing valuable**

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insight into issues locally as well as on a national and international level. Participation of Young People in Governance Processes in Africa examines the role of young peoples' involvement in governance processes in Africa and demonstrates how they are

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**engaging in active citizenship.
There is an intrinsic value in
upholding their right to participate
in decisions that affect their daily
lives and their communities, and
the content within this publication
supports this by focusing on topics
such as good citizenship, youth**

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empowerment, democratic awareness, political climate, and socio-economic development. It is designed for researchers, academics, policymakers, government officials, and professionals whose interests center on the engagement of youth

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in active citizenship roles.

**Structural Adjustment and the
Working Poor in Zimbabwe**

**A History from the Pre-colonial
Period to 2008**

**Routledge Handbook of African
Literature**

On Redemption for Zimbabwe My

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Country

**Mobility in Contemporary
Zimbabwean Literature in English
Reading Literacy at Junior
Secondary School Level in
Zimbabwe**

***Conditioned by local ways of
knowing and doing, Great***

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Zimbabwe develops a new interpretation of the famous World Heritage site of Great Zimbabwe. It combines archaeological knowledge, including recent material from the author's excavations, with

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native concepts and philosophies. Working from a large data set has made it possible, for the first time, to develop an archaeology of Great Zimbabwe that is informed by finds and observations from the

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entire site and wider landscape. In so doing, the book strongly contributes towards decolonising African and world archaeology. Written in an accessible manner, the book is aimed at undergraduate

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students, graduate students, and practicing archaeologists both in Africa and across the globe. The book will also make contributions to the broader field such as African Studies, African History, and World Archaeology

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through its emphasis on developing synergies between local ways of knowing and the archaeology.

This book addresses the issue of corruption as a socio-economic rights concern at a national level.

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Zimbabwe's widespread corruption inhibited its development in all aspects. It weakened institutions, especially those called upon to arbitrate political and economic contests, leading to potential human rights

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violations. However, Zimbabwe saw a change of government in November 2017. Due to this, there seemed to be an opening to work towards reform in relation to the anti-corruption architecture. Specifically, the

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new era provides an opportunity to review how accountability mechanisms (including but not limited to amnesties, truth commissions, institutional reforms and prosecutions) can address corruption as a socio-

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economic rights violation. As the new government still tries to address competing priorities, many moving parts and various matrixes, this volume in the International Criminal Justice Series provides a timely frame

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for revisiting the debate and developing the strategic thinking regarding transitional justice options in Zimbabwe. It will be of great interest to practitioners, policy makers, scholars and students in the fields of anti-

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corruption, socio-economic and human rights, and transitional justice. Prosper Maguchu is Visiting Assistant Professor at the Centre for the Politics of Transnational Law of the Vrije Universiteit Amsterdam, The

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Netherlands.

Despite post-Cold War arguments about their demise, 'Great Powers' not only continue to thrive, with lesser Powers they form the basis of the constellation of global

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politics. This topical new Handbook illustrates how and why the new international order has evolved – and is still evolving – since the end of the Cold War, through the application of diplomacy and

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statecraft. Including cutting edge contributions from over 40 scholars, the handbook is structured around seven sections: Context of Diplomacy Great Powers Middle Powers Developing Powers International

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***Organisations and Military
Alliances International Economy
Issues of Conflict and Co-
operation Through analysis of a
wide range of case studies, the
Handbook assesses the
diplomacy and statecraft of***

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individual powers, offering insights into how they function, their individual perception of national interests and the roles they play in modern statecraft. The contributors also seek to evaluate the organizations and

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contemporary issues that continue to influence the shaping of the new international order. A comprehensive survey of diplomacy across the world, this work will be essential reading for scholars and

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professionals alike.

Becoming Zimbabwe is the first comprehensive history of Zimbabwe, spanning the years from 850 to 2008. In 1997, the then Secretary General of the Zimbabwe Congress of Trade

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Unions, Morgan Tsvangirai, expressed the need for a 'more open and critical process of writing history in Zimbabwe. ...The history of a nation-in-the-making should not be reduced to a selective heroic tradition, but

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should be a tolerant and continuing process of questioning and re-examination.' Becoming Zimbabwe tracks the idea of national belonging and citizenship and explores the nature of state rule, the changing

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contours of the political economy, and the regional and international dimensions of the country's history. In their Introduction, Brian Raftopoulos and Alois Mlambo enlarge on these themes, and Gerald

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Mazarire's opening chapter sets the pre-colonial background. Sabelo Ndlovu tracks the history up to WW11, and Alois Mlambo reviews developments in the settler economy and the emergence of nationalism

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leading to UDI in 1965. The politics and economics of the UDI period, and the subsequent war of liberation, are covered by Joesph Mtisi, Munyaradzi Nyakudya and Teresa Barnes. After independence in 1980,

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Zimbabwe enjoyed a period of buoyancy and hope. James Muzondidya's chapter details the transition 'from buoyancy to crisis', and Brian Raftopoulos concludes the book with an analysis of the decade-long

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***crisis and the global political
agreement which followed.
Education and Development in
Zimbabwe
Development, Economics and
Management
Land Use Change in the***

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***Mashonaland Provinces
Urban Geography in Postcolonial
Zimbabwe
Versions of Zimbabwe. New
Approaches to Literature and
Culture
Fantasy, Reality and the Making***

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of the State

This book explores the unique contributions of various forms of post-2000 life-writings such as the autobiography, epistles, and biographies, to discourses about the nature and socio-politics of

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what has become known as the Zimbabwean crisis (c. 2000-2009). Much of what has been written about the Zimbabwean crisis - a decade-long period of unprecedented economic collapse and political

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upheavals in the southern African country - is strictly discipline-specific and therefore limited to unidimensional modes of theorising the crisis's many and complex dimensions and dynamics. In this context, this

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book charts a paradigm shift in hermeneutic and epistemological approaches to comprehending the Zimbabwean crisis. Life-Writing from the Margins in Zimbabwe centres the experiences and memories of ordinary

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Zimbabweans in pluralizing modes of seeing and knowing the crisis. The book argues that these life-writings present a rich site for encountering versions of the crisis that relate in counter-discursive ways, to the dominant, state-

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authored narrative of the nation in crisis. Oliver Nyambi's analysis contributes new ideas to ongoing debates about how cultural texts reflect on the postcoloniality of both power, and experiences and negotiations of power in the

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context of crisis. This book will be of interest to scholars and students of African literature, Zimbabwean/African studies, postcolonial literature, life-writing and cultural studies.

Disabled women represent one of

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the most marginalised minority groups in the world, hence they are largely silent while their sexuality is ignored, suppressed, forbidden and buried underneath the carpet. Until recently, most of the Global Northern published

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literature on the subject of the sexuality of disabled women has predominantly been constructed from hearsay and second-hand narratives in studies which draw from the perspectives of parents, service providers and advocates,

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without much consultation of the relevant women. By facilitating the voice of disabled women in Zimbabwe and illuminating their experiences of sexuality, this book hopes to shift the experiences of sexuality of disabled women from

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the periphery of society to the fore. Disability and Sexuality in Zimbabwe presents original research on an issue that is thus far not found in local research data. Whilst addressing the paucity of literature on the

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subject, the book informs policy and practice and enhances the existing body of knowledge by making recommendations towards the development of a disability and sexuality framework that is rooted in the African context. This

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book is of interest to students and scholars of African studies, disability studies, sociology, psychology, social work, nursing, education studies, geography, women's and gender studies and interdisciplinary studies.

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Additional audiences include a wide range of health, social care, and educational professionals and practitioners, as well donors, disabled people's organisations, charities, government departments, NGOs,

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*supranational organisations, and
policy makers*

*While increasing attention is
being paid to the drivers and
forms of entrepreneurship in
informal economies, much less of
this policy and research focus is*

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directed at understanding the links between mobility and informality. This report examines the current state of knowledge about this relationship with particular reference to three countries (Mozambique, South

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Africa and Zimbabwe) and four cities (Cape Town, Harare, Johannesburg and Maputo), identifying major themes, knowledge gaps, research questions and policy implications. This book covers not only the

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political situation in Zimbabwe, but its international context and those areas of privation, exclusion and silence within the country that are beneath the everyday face of politics. Written by either a Zimbabwean or an internationally

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acknowledged expert on aspects of Zimbabwe, all the authors agree that the silences in and surrounding the African state cannot continue. This volume utilizes the perspectives of diplomacy, health, law and

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literature written in both English and Shona, and of those deeply concerned with democratization in Zimbabwe and its surrounding region. Zimbabwe and the Space of Silence will be of interest to students and scholars of African

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studies, African and Third World politics and international law. This book was previously published as a special issue of The Round Table.

Transformational Human Resources Management in

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Zimbabwe

The Politics of Language and

Nation Building in Zimbabwe

Crossing Borders, Transcending

Boundaries

Energy for Rural Development in

Zimbabwe

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*Land Reform Under Structural
Adjustment in Zimbabwe*

*Participation of Young People in
Governance Processes in Africa*

This book explores the intersections
of gender, religion and migration
within the context of post-

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independent Zimbabwe, with a specific focus on how gender disparities impact economic development. By demonstrating how these interconnections impact women's and girls' lived realities, the book addresses the need for gender

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equity, gender inclusion and gender mainstreaming in both religious and societal institutions. The book assesses the gender and migration nexus in Zimbabwe and examines the impact of religio-cultural ideologies on the status of women.

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In doing so, it assesses the transition of Zimbabwean women across spaces and provides insights into the practical strategies that can be utilised to improve their status both “at home” and “on the move”. Furthermore, chapters show how

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space continues to be genderised in ways that perpetuate structural inequality to challenge the exclusion of women from key social processes. Contributing to ongoing scholarly debates on gender in Africa, this book will be of interest to

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academics and students of Gender Studies, Women's Studies, African Studies, Development Studies as well as advocates of human rights and gender activists.

At a turbulent historical moment,
Versions of Zimbabwe: New

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Approaches to Literature and Culture considers the relationships between Zimbabwe's creative literature, history and politics. It presumes that literature and culture cannot be understood separately from larger social trends; and that

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besides being legitimate subjects of study in themselves, through foregrounding literary and cultural issues, insights into the present crisis inflicting the country can be achieved. The book is the result of a collaboration of scholars from

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southern Africa and overseas, whose work emphasises hitherto overshadowed subjects of literature, exposing new and untried approaches to Zimbabwean writing. The contributors focus on pluralities, inclusiveness and the breaking of

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boundaries, and elucidate how literary texts are betraying multiple versions and opinions of Zimbabwe, arguing that only a multiplicity of opinions on Zimbabwe can do the complexity of the society and history justice. Individual chapters consider

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the works of celebrated Zimbabwean authors such as Dambudzo Marechera, Alexandra Fuller and the late Yvonne Vera, alongside several Zimbabwean writers less well-known outside the country. Works of literature in the

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three major literary languages of Zimbabwe – Shona, Ndebele and English – are examined, alongside autobiography, history and memoir, questions of race in literature and racial identities of Zimbabwean writers, and the oft-neglected,

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arguably underrated Zimbabwean poetry. The contributors include Annie Gagiano, Caroline Rooney, Tommy Matshakayile-Ndlovu and Terence Ranger.

This edited volume considers why the African language press is

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unstable and what can be done to develop quality African language journalism into a sustainable business. Providing an overview of the African language journalism landscape, this book examines the challenges of operating sustainable

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African language media businesses. The chapters explore the political economy and management of African language media and consider case studies of the successes and failures of African language newspapers, as well as

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the challenges of developing quality journalism. Covering print and digital newspapers and broadcast journalism, this book will be of interest to scholars of media and journalism in Africa.

The turn of the twenty-first century

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has witnessed an expansion of critical approaches to African literature. The Routledge Handbook of African Literature is a one-stop publication bringing together studies of African literary texts that embody an array of newer approaches

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applied to a wide range of works. This includes frameworks derived from food studies, utopian studies, network theory, eco-criticism, and examinations of the human/animal interface alongside more familiar discussions of postcolonial politics.

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Every chapter is an original research essay written by a broad spectrum of scholars with expertise in the subject, providing an application of the most recent insights into analysis of particular topics or application of particular critical frameworks to one

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or more African literary works. The handbook will be a valuable interdisciplinary resource for scholars and students of African literature, African culture, postcolonial literature and literary analysis. Chapter 4 of this book is

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African Language Media

Gendered Spaces, Religion and
Migration in Zimbabwe

Zimbabwe in Crisis

Zimbabwe's International Relations

Polarization and Transformation in

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Zimbabwe

Becoming Zimbabwe. A History from
the Pre-colonial Period to 2008

*At a time when the development
community is grappling with the
challenge of raising the required
investment—estimated in the
trillions of dollars—for attainment*

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of the Sustainable Development Goals (SDGs), countries' mobilization of their own fiscal revenues is receiving increasing attention. This edited volume discusses the political and institutional contexts that enable poor countries to mobilize

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domestic resources for global commitments and national development priorities. It examines the processes and mechanisms that connect the politics of resource mobilization and demands for social provision; changes in state-citizen, state-

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business and donor-recipient relations associated with resource mobilization and allocation; and governance reforms that can lead to improved and sustainable public revenues and services. The volume is unique in putting a spotlight on the political drivers of

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domestic resource mobilization in a rapidly changing global environment and in different country contexts in Latin America, Asia and sub-Saharan Africa. It will appeal to a broad academic audience in the fields of economics, development studies

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and social policy, as well as practitioners, activists and policy makers.

Religio-political organisations in Zimbabwe play an important role in advocating democratisation and reconciliation, against acquiescent, silenced or co-opted

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mainstream churches.

*Reconciliation and Religio-political
Non-conformism in Zimbabwe
analyses activities of religious
organisations that deviate from
the position of mainline churches
and the political elites with regard
to religious participation in*

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political matters, against a background of political conflict and violence. Drawing on detailed case studies of the Zimbabwe Christian Alliance (ZCA), Churches in Manicaland (CiM) and Grace to Heal (GtH), this book provocatively argues that in the

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face of an unsatisfactory religious and political culture, religio-political non-conformists emerge seeking to introduce a new ethos even in the face of negative sanctions from dominant religious and political systems.

This book is based on a

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participatory action research project carried out with a group of former Zimbabwe People's revolutionary Army (ZPRA) which was the armed wing of the Zimbabwe African People's Union (ZAPU) which was led by the late Joshua Nkomo. ZPRA was the

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primary target of Gukurahundi, a pogrom by the Mugabe government which left an estimated 20 000 civilians dead and countless others tortured in the early 1980s in Matebeleland, Zimbabwe. It has been almost 30 years since the violence ended,

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but there has never been an official healing and reconciliation programme or truth commission into the atrocities. The government chose the path of amnesia by granting a blanket amnesty to all involved. The regime has enforced a culture of

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silence over the event through repression and intimidation. The book is a culmination of a two year journey, by the group and the author, of an exploration of group-based self-healing approaches to the pain caused by the violence of Gukurahundi.

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*General policy environment;
Current status of and reform
proposals for agriculture; Effects
of domestic policy reforms on
food security; Potential for
intraregional trade.
Implications for Economic
Development*

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ZJER.

*Post-colonial land reforms in
Africa. Zimbabwe's land
resettlement program*

*The Sustainability Ethic in the
Management of the Physical,
Infrastructural and Natural*

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*Resources of Zimbabwe
Adaptive Management*

This study represents a first systematic effort to document Zimbabwe 's new land uses during the years of economic crisis, the role of the state in

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promoting them, the
differentiation associated with
them, not only between black
and white farmers, but also
among them, and the
implications of all these for the
political economy of the

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Zimbabwean land question. The fact that some of the new land uses avoid redistribution of clearly under-utilised large scale commercial farms suggests that the Zimbabwean land question will remain a live political issue

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for a long time.

Seminar paper from the year
2019 in the subject Politics -
International Politics - Region:
Africa, grade: 2,7, University of
Pavia, language: English,
abstract: Since Zimbabwe has

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gained independence in 1980,
the redistribution of land has
dictated domestic politics.

Former president Robert
Mugabe and his party ZANU-PF
aimed at redistributing as much
land as possible from former

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colonizers, white people, to
formerly oppressed black people.
Starting under neo-colonial
structures with the Lancaster
House Agreement, the land
reforms slowly radicalized and
ended in the controversial Fast

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Track reform in 2000. In the process of tackling the land question, many difficulties emerged which will be analysed in this paper. While many scholars attribute the mistakes of the reforms to Mugabe and the

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government, it will be argued that there are more exogenous factors that heavily constrained the proper implementation of the land reforms.

The book represents a contribution to policy formulation

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and design in an increasingly knowledge economy in Zimbabwe. It challenges scholars to think about the role of education, its funding and the egalitarian approach to widening access to education. The nexus

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between education, democracy and policy change is a complex one. The book provides an illuminating account of the constantly evolving notions of national identity, language and citizenship from the Zimbabwean

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experience. The book discusses educational successes and challenges by examining the ideological effects of social, political and economic considerations on Zimbabwe's colonial and postcolonial

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education. Currently, literature on current educational challenges in Zimbabwe is lacking and there is very little published material on these ideological effects on educational development in Zimbabwe. This

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book is likely to be one of the first on the impact of social, political and economic meltdown on education. The book is targeted at local and international academics and scholars of history of education

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and comparative education, scholars of international education and development, undergraduate and graduate students, and professors who are interested in educational development in Africa,

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particularly Zimbabwe.

Notwithstanding, the book is a valuable resource to policy makers, educational administrators and researchers and the wider community. Shizha and Kariwo's book is an

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important and illuminating addition on the effects of social, political and economic trajectories on education and development in Zimbabwe. It critically analyses the crucial specifics of the Zimbabwean

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situation by providing an in depth discourse on education at this historical juncture. The book offers new insights that may be useful for an understanding of not only the Zimbabwean case, but also education in other

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African countries. Rosemary Gordon, Senior Lecturer in Educational Foundations, University of Zimbabwe Ranging in temporal scope from the colonial era and its elitist legacy through the golden era of

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populist, universal elementary education to the disarray of contemporary socioeconomic crisis; covering elementary through higher education and touching thematically on everything from the pernicious

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effects of social adjustment programmes through the local deprofessionalization of teaching, this text provides a comprehensive, wide ranging and yet carefully detailed account of education in

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Zimbabwe. This engagingly written portrayal will prove illuminating not only to readers interested in Zimbabwe's education specifically but more widely to all who are interested in how the sociopolitical shapes

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education- how ideology, policy, international pressures, economic factors and shifts in values collectively forge the historical and contemporary character of a country's education. Handel Kashope

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Wright, Professor of Education,
University of British Columbia

Zimbabwe is a state that has
undergone significant ruptures in
its domestic and international
politics in recent years. This
book explores how Zimbabwean

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citizens have, under difficult circumstances, reconstructed ideas of their state by imagining the wider world. Unlike other work on international relations, which tends to focus on the state level, this book is based on the

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accounts of ordinary people. Drawing on interviews with more than two hundred Zimbabweans, collected over three years, Gallagher explores how citizens draw on emotional responses to the international to find and

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construct different 'others'. While this unique and compelling read will appeal to those researching Zimbabwe, Gallagher's wider conclusions will interest those studying and advancing the broader theoretical debates of

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international relations.

Healing the Wounds of

Gukurahundi in Zimbabwe

Routledge Handbook of

Diplomacy and Statecraft

Reclaiming a 'Confiscated' Past

Zimbabwe Journal of

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Educational Research

The Land Question in Zimbabwe

Agricultural policy reforms and
regional market integration in

Malawi, Zambia, and Zimbabwe

***The agrarian reform dynamics in
southern Africa have to be***

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understood within the framework of colonial land policies and legislation that were designed essentially to expropriate land and natural resource property rights from the indigenous people in favour of the white settlers. Colonial land policies

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institutionalised racial inequity with regard to land although conditions are not homogeneous there are broad themes that cut across the southern Africa region. Colonialism dispossessed and impoverished the people by taking away the most productive

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lands. Neoliberal globalization has undermined the people's wellbeing through direct influences on agriculture and rural economies in conjunction with policies promoted by national governments and international agencies. Another

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shared feature is to be found in the high rates of unemployment, poor returns to small-scale agriculture, lack of access to social services such as health and education all of which serve to erode existing livelihood activities and perpetuate relative

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and absolute poverty in rural areas.

Zimbabwe invested in much human and material development of education from independence in 1980. Many innovative ideas have been explored to improve the quality of education, with a

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particular focus on reading literacy. In 1988, Zimbabwe joined 31 other countries in a reading literacy research study at primary and junior secondary school levels, under the International Association for the Evaluation of Educational

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Achievement. Data is taken from 143 schools and over 2000 students.

This monograph explores the concept of mobility in Zimbabwean works of fiction published in English between the introduction of the controversial

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Fast Track Land Reform Programme and the end of the Mugabe era. Since 2000, Zimbabwe has experienced unprecedented levels of transnational out-migration in response to the political conflicts and economic downturn often

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referred to as the Zimbabwe Crisis. This, in turn, has led to an increased outpouring of literary texts about migration, both in locally produced texts and in works by authors based in the diaspora. Situating Zimbabwe's recent literary developments in a

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wider context of Southern African writing and history, this book focuses on texts that portray movement within Zimbabwe's cities, between village and city, to South Africa, and overseas. The author examines important developments and trends in

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recent Zimbabwean literature, investigating the link between state authoritarianism and control of mobility, and literature's potential to intervene into dominant political discourses. The book includes in-depth analyses of ten recent

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works of fiction published in the post-2000 era and develops mobility as a key category of literary analysis of Zimbabwe's contemporary literatures. Setting out a rich dialogue between literary criticism and mobility studies, this book will be of

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interest to researchers of African literature, Southern Africa, migration, and mobility.

This book examines the exclusion of minority languages (and their speakers) from the mainstream domains of everyday social life in postcolonial Zimbabwe. It

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considers forces of hegemonic nation building, subtle cultural oppression and a desire for linguistic uniformity as major factors contributing to the social exclusion of Zimbabweans from language groups other than Shona and Ndebele. The book

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interprets the various forms of language-based exclusion exercised by Shona and Ndebele language speakers over minority groups as constituting a form of linguistic imperialism. Contrary to the popular view that English is Zimbabwe's «killer language»,

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which should be replaced by selected indigenous languages that are perceived as more nationally «authentic» and better grounded in both pre- and post-imperial frameworks, this book argues that linguistic imperialism has very little to do with whether

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the dominating language is «foreign» or «indigenous». The author discusses oral submissions from minority language speakers, language experts, policy-makers and educators. While the focus is specifically on the politics of

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language and identity in Zimbabwe, this case study gives an insight into the complexity of identity and nation building in postcolonial Africa.

*Transitional Justice and Socio-Economic Rights in Zimbabwe
Great Zimbabwe*

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***Versions and Subversions of
Crisis***

***Social Movements, Strategy
Dilemmas and Change***

***The Rough Guide to Zimbabwe
Informal Migrant***

***Entrepreneurship and Inclusive
Growth in South Africa,***

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*Zimbabwe and Mozambique
Humanity has extensively
exploited natural and
physical resources,
since the Industrial
Revolution in Europe. A
geological era, now*

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*called the Anthropocene,
has been coined in
environmental and
developmental circles,
to mark the increased
domination of humanity
on Earth and its*

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resources. Today, the ecological footprint on the fragile planet continues to increase. Mass industrialisation, like what China is doing and pushing for, is one

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*of the drivers for
increased urbanisation
that results in
increased demand for
land. It is also the
stimulus behind
increased deforestation,*

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*overfishing, and
pollution. As the
fragility of the Earth
increases, global bodies
like the
Intergovernmental Panel
on Climate Change are*

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*pushing to reduce the
Earth's temperature.*

*Human efforts to manage
the problem cascade from
a global to a regional,
to a national, as well
as to much localised*

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*scales. Missing though
are nuanced
contributions at
national and community
levels, which this book
is an attempt to bridge.
The nagging sense of*

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*responsibility is what
this book explores under
the label of
“sustainability ethic”.
As a case study, the
book examines the use of
sustainability ethic in*

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*the management of the
physical,
infrastructural and
natural resources of
Zimbabwe. This ethic is
built on pillars that
include participation of*

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*people (households) in
their pursuit for
sustainable livelihoods,
appropriate technology,
tools and techniques for
environmental
protection. It also*

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*hinges on stewardship
and structures,
institutions, policies
and processes of
governance and
sustainability. There
are also the aspects of*

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*ethics, laws and
indigenous technical
knowledge for
sustainability, capacity
building and education
plans and programmes for
sustainability and*

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*population and
demographic
determinants, processes
and outcomes for
sustainability. The book
is a timely contribution
to an urgent global*

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*concern and climate
change debate.*

*Circular Migration in
Zimbabwe & Contemporary
Sub-Saharan Africa
Paradigms and
Perspectives for*

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Maximizing nutrition in
livestock
Studies on Labour, Women
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and Health*

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*Life-Writing from the
Margins in Zimbabwe*