

Engineering Drawing For 1st Year

Engineering Graphics Essentials Fourth Edition gives students a basic understanding of how to create and read engineering drawings by presenting principles in a logical and easy to understand manner. It covers the main topics of engineering graphics, including tolerancing and fasteners. This book also features an independent learning DVD containing supplemental content to further reinforce these principles. Through its many different exercises this text is designed to encourage students to interact with the instructor during lectures, and it will give students a superior understanding of engineering graphics. The enclosed independent learning DVD allows the learner to go through the topics of the book independently. The main content of the DVD contains pages that summarize the topics covered in the book. Each page has voice over content that simulates a lecture environment. There are also interactive examples that allow the learner to go through the instructor led and in class student exercises found in the book on their own. Video examples are also included to supplement the learning process. DVD Content: Summary pages with voice over lecture content Interactive exercises Video examples Supplemental problem solutions

This book was designed to help students acquire requisite knowledge and practical skills in technical drawing presentation and practices. The contents were scripted to prepare students for technical, diploma and degree examinations in engineering technology, technical vocations and draughtsmanship in other professions in the monotechnics, polytechnics and universities. At the end of each chapter are lists of examination standard exercises that will help students perfect their skill and proficiency in technical drawing works. Therefore, student should be able to; Understand the principles and techniques of drawing presentation and projections in geometry Understand the applications of solid geometry Understand the principles and application of free hand sketching Understand the principles of constructing conic-sections and development of surfaces

The subject 'Technical Drawing' has been introduced in the 1st semester of all branches in state polytechnics under the West Bengal State Council of Technical Education with modifications as per model syllabus issued by the All India Council for Technical Education with effect from 2013-2014 session. The conventions used in this book are as per BIS-SP-46-1988. This book has been written according the new syllabus framed by the West Bengal State Council of Technical Education for Diploma (Engineering & Technology) level. It covers all the features of the entire syllabus of 'Technical Drawing'. SALIENT FEATURES • All problems are explained in details • Examples are given on each topic along with drawings • All drawings are made using AutoCAD software • Short questions and answers are given to facilitate understanding • Exercises included on each topic

Engineering Drawing, 2e continues to cover all the fundamental topics of the field, while maintaining its unique focus on the logic behind each concept and method. Based on extensive market research and reviews of the first edition, this edition includes a new chapter on scales, the latest version of AutoCAD, and new pedagogy. The coverage of topics has been made more clear and concise through over 300 solved examples and exercises, with new problems added to help students work progressively through them. Combining technical accuracy with readable explanations, this book will be invaluable to both first-year undergraduate engineering students as well as those preparing for professional exams.

Text and Independent Learning Dvd

Text and Video Instruction

Engineering Drawing And Graphics

Fundamentals of Engineering Drawing

Principles and Applications

The Commonwealth and International Library: Mechanical Engineering Division

This self-contained comprehensive book has been written to cover almost all important topics on engineering drawing to introduce polytechnic and undergraduate students of engineering to the standards and convention of technical drawing. Initial chapters of the book cover basics of line work, engineering scales, engineering curves and dimensioning practices. In the next stage, fundamental principles of projection are discussed in detail. Subsequent chapters cover topics on orthographic projections of points, lines, planes and solids. First-angle projections have been adopted throughout the chapters covering orthographic projection. With a strong emphasis on creating accurate and clear drawings, a chapter on AutoCAD software is also included in the book. The chapter is organized such that it describes the application of the software presenting and applying these standards. More importantly, all the elaborations of the software are alone making use of screen captures taken from the AutoCAD screen so that a novice user will be able to understand its application easily. A large number of solved examples with detailed steps examining methods for solving them have been incorporated to help students solve the unsolved problems.

Engineering Drawing with CAD Applications is ideal for any engineering student, needing a user-friendly step-by-step guide to draughting, sketching and drawing. Fully revised to take into account developments in computer aided drawing, and to keep up with British Standards, this guide remains an ideal introduction to the subject. It provides readers with the basic knowledge and skills of draughting and takes them on to more interesting and advanced engineering drawing techniques and procedures. This latest revision of Ostrowsky's popular Engineering Drawing represents a comprehensive introductory course in engineering drawing and sketching, and is suitable for a wide range of college and university engineering students. The author concentrates on the techniques fundamental to effective drawing, key knowledge that is needed whether the drawings are carried out by hand, or via a CAD package. Copious illustrations and a clear, step-by-step approach make this book ideal for distance learning and assignment-based study.

We commonly think of society as made of and by humans, but with the proliferation of machine learning and AI technologies, this is clearly no longer the case. Billions of automated systems tacitly contribute to the social construction of reality by drawing algorithmic distinctions between the visible and the invisible, the relevant and the irrelevant, the likely and the unlikely – on and beyond platforms. Drawing on the work of Pierre Bourdieu, this book develops an original sociology of algorithms as social agents, actively participating in social life. Through a wide

range of examples, Massimo Airoidi shows how society shapes algorithmic code, and how this culture in the code guides the practical behaviour of the code in the culture, shaping society in turn. The 'machine habitus' is the generative mechanism at work throughout myriads of feedback loops linking humans with artificial social agents, in the context of digital infrastructures and pre-digital social structures. Machine Habitus will be of great interest to students and scholars in sociology, media and cultural studies, science and technology studies and information technology, and to anyone interested in the growing role of algorithms and AI in our social and cultural life.

"Focusing on the technical drawing aspect of mechanical engineering design, the book shows exactly how to create technical drawings to a professional standard with 'As drawn' examples throughout which clearly show the layout and dimensions needed for your drawing, these are accompanied by notes which clearly explain the dimensioned features." -- Back cover.

WITH PRIMER ON AUTOCAD

Pharmaceutical Engineering Drawing

Engineering Drawing from First Principles

Engineering Drawing and Graphic Technology

ENGINEERING GRAPHICS FOR DEGREE

to British and International Standards

The subject matter of this book covers the entire syllabus of pharmaceutical engineering drawing courses. It discusses lettering, lines and dimensioning, sheet layout, symbols of materials, free hand sketching, construction of scales, geometrical drawing, principles of projection, first angle and third angle methods of projection, isometric views, sectional views, nuts and bolts, valves, pipe joints, rivets and riveted joints, assembly drawings, and flow diagrams.

A new book for a new generation of engineering professionals, Visualization, Modeling, and Graphics for Engineering Design was written from the ground up to take a brand-new approach to graphic communication within the context of engineering design and creativity. With a blend of modern and traditional topics, this text recognizes how computer modeling techniques have changed the engineering design process. From this new perspective, the text is able to focus on the evolved design process, including the critical phases of creative thinking, product ideation, and advanced analysis techniques. Focusing on design and design communication rather than drafting techniques and standards, it goes beyond the what to explain the why of engineering graphics. Important Notice: Media content referenced within the product description or the product text may not be available in the ebook version.

This work has been selected by scholars as being culturally important and is part of the knowledge base of civilization as we know it. This work is in the public domain in the United States of America, and possibly other nations. Within the United States, you may freely copy and distribute this work, as no entity (individual or corporate) has a copyright on the body of the work. Scholars believe, and we concur, that this work is important enough to be preserved, reproduced, and made generally available to the public. To ensure a quality reading experience, this work has been proofread and republished using a format that seamlessly blends the original graphical elements with text in an easy-to-read typeface. We appreciate your support of the preservation process, and thank you for being an important part of keeping this knowledge alive and relevant.

The processes of manufacture and assembly are based on the communication of engineering information via drawing. These drawings follow rules laid down in national and international standards. The organisation responsible for the international rules is the International Standards Organisation (ISO). There are hundreds of ISO standards on engineering drawing because drawing is very complicated and accurate transfer of information must be guaranteed. The information contained in an engineering drawing is a legal specification, which contractor and sub-contractor agree to in a binding contract. The ISO standards are designed to be independent of any one language and thus much symbology is used to overcome any reliance on any language. Companies can only operate efficiently if they can guarantee the correct transmission of engineering design information for manufacturing and assembly. This book is a short introduction to the subject of engineering drawing for manufacture. It should be noted that standards are updated on a 5-year rolling programme and therefore students of engineering drawing need to be aware of the latest standards. This book is unique in that it introduces the subject of engineering drawing in the context of standards.

Geometric and Engineering Drawing

Visualization, Modeling, and Graphics for Engineering Design

Mastering ISO GPS and ASME GD&T

Engineering Graphics Essentials

Engineering Graphics Essentials with AutoCAD 2022 Instruction

A Textbook of Machine Drawing

The Manual of Engineering Drawing has long been recognised as the student and practising engineer's guide to producing engineering drawings that comply with ISO and British Standards. The information in this book is equally applicable to any CAD application or manual drawing. The second edition is fully in line with the requirements of the new British Standard BS8888: 2002, and will help engineers, lecturers and students with the transition to the new standards. BS8888 is fully based on the relevant ISO standards, so this book is also ideal for an international readership. The comprehensive scope of this book encompasses topics including orthographic, isometric and oblique projections, electric and hydraulic diagrams, welding and adhesive symbols, and guidance on tolerancing.

Written by a member of the ISO committee and a former college lecturer, the Manual of Engineering Drawing combines up-to-the-minute technical accuracy with clear, readable explanations and numerous diagrams. This approach makes this an ideal student text for vocational courses in engineering drawing and undergraduates studying engineering design / product design. Colin Simmons is a member of the BSI and ISO Draughting Committees and an Engineering Standards Consultant. He was formerly Standards Engineer at Lucas CAV. * Fully in line with the latest ISO Standards * A textbook and reference guide for students and engineers involved in design engineering and product design * Written by a former lecturer and a current member of the relevant standards committees

The complete day-to-day mechanical engineering drawing reference guide. Focusing on the technical drawing aspect of mechanical engineering design, the book shows exactly how to create technical drawings to a professional standard. The book has been created to the latest ISO (the International Organization for Standardization) drawing standards, the worldwide federation of national standards

bodies. This makes the book invaluable for anyone creating or interpreting technical drawings throughout the world. Essential for designers, draftsmen, CAD users, engineers, technicians, inspection and workshop professionals, engineering students, hobbyists and inventors. 'As drawn' dimensioning examples given in all sections of the book 2D and 3D graphics throughout Simply arranged and quick to use Large format presentation for clarity All explanations and notes written in easy to understand plain English. A preview of this book can be seen at <http://www.lulu.com/content/639645>

This book is for B.Sc Engg., B.E., Dip. In Mech. Engg., Production Engg., Automobile Engg., Textile Engg., etc., I.T.I.(Draftsman Course in Mech. Engg.), A.T.I., 10+2 System, and other Engineering Examinations. According to Bureau of Indian Standards (B.I.S.) SP: 46-1988 & IS:696-1972

This book provides a detailed study of geometrical drawing through simple and well-explained worked-out examples and exercises. This book is designed for students of first year Engineering Diploma course, irrespective of their branches of study. The book is divided into seven modules. Module A covers the fundamentals of manual drafting, lettering, freehand sketching and dimensioning of views. Module B describes two-dimensional drawings like geometrical constructions, conics, miscellaneous curves and scales. Three-dimensional drawings, such as projections of points, lines, plane lamina, geometrical solids and their different sections are well-explained in Module C. Module D deals with intersection of surfaces and their developments. Drawing of pictorial views is illustrated in Module E, which includes isometric projection, oblique projection and perspective projections. The fundamentals of machine drawing are covered in Module F. Finally, in Module G, the book introduces computer-aided drafting (CAD) to make the readers familiar with the state-of-the-art techniques of drafting. **KEY FEATURES :** Follows the International Standard Organization (ISO) code of practice for drawing. Includes a large number of dimensioned illustrations, worked-out examples, and Polytechnic questions and answers to explain the geometrical drawing process. Contains chapter-end exercises to help students develop their drawing skills. **Engineering Graphics for the First Year Student (GTU)**

Practical Engineering Drawing

A Textbook for Students for the First Year National Certificate in Engineering

Technical Drawing for Product Design

Using AutoCAD

ENGINEERING GRAPHICS

Engineering Drawing From First Principles is a guide to good draughting for students of engineering who need to learn how to produce technically accurate and detailed designs to British and International Standards. Written by Dennis Maguire, an experienced author and City and Guilds chief examiner, this text is designed for use on Further Education and University courses where a basic understanding of draughtsmanship and CAD is necessary. Although not written as an AutoCAD tutor, the book will be a useful introduction to good CAD practice. Part of the Revision and Self-Assessment series, 'Engineering Drawing From First Principles' is ideal for the student working alone. More than just a series of tests, the book helps assess current understanding, diagnose areas of weakness and directs the student to further help and guidance. This is a self-contained text, but it will also work well in conjunction with the highly successful 'Manual of Engineering Drawing', by Simmons and Maguire. Can be used with AutoCAD or AutoCAD LT Provides typical exam questions and carefully described worked solutions Allows students to work alone This textbook introduces the basic concepts of engineering drawing and graphics, supplemented with numerous solved examples and exercises.

this book includes Geometrical Drawing & Computer Aided Drafting in First Angle Projection. Useful for the students of B.E./B.Tech for different Technological Universities of India. Covers all the topics of engineering drawing with simple explanation.

The book has all the assessment tools like assessment exercise, short questions with answers, fill in the blanks and multiple choice questions (MCQ).

Memorandum on the Teaching of Engineering in Evening Technical Schools

A Text Book of Engineering Drawing

The Mechanical Engineering Drawing Desk Reference: Creating and Understanding ISO Standard Technical Drawings

Presentation and Practice

Creating and Understanding ISO Standard Technical Drawings

Machine Habitus

Designed as a text for the undergraduate students of all branches of engineering, this compendium gives an opportunity to learn and apply the popular drafting software AutoCAD in designing projects. The textbook is organized in three comprehensive parts. Part I (AutoCAD) deals with the basic commands of AutoCAD, a popular drafting software used by engineers and architects. Part II (Projection Techniques) contains various projection techniques used in engineering for technical drawings. These techniques have been explained with a number of line diagrams to make them simple to the students. Part III (Descriptive Geometry), mainly deals with 3-D objects that require imagination. The accompanying CD contains the animations using creative multimedia and PowerPoint presentations for all chapters. In a nutshell, this textbook will help students maintain their cutting edge in the professional job market. **KEY FEATURES :** Explains fundamentals of imagination skill in generic and basic forms to crystallize concepts. Includes chapters on aspects of technical drawing and AutoCAD as a tool. Treats problems in the third angle as well as first angle methods of projection in line with the revised code of Indian Standard Code of Practice for General Drawing.

About the Book: Written by three distinguished authors with ample academic and teaching experience, this textbook, meant for diploma and degree students of Mechanical Engineering as well as those preparing for AMIE examination, incorporates the latest st

Salient Features: Provided simple step by step explanations to motivate self study of the subject. Free hand sketching techniques are

provided. Worksheets for free hand practice are provided. A new chapter on Computer Aided Design and Drawing (CADD) is added. Engineering Graphics, in its 13th year, has been succinctly revised for the Engineering students of 1st year of Gujarat Technological University, Ahmedabad. Beginning with the units, dimensions and standard, this book discusses the measurement and measurement errors. Then, it goes on to discuss electronics equipment, measurements of low resistance and A.C. bridges. Moreover, the book deals with the cathode ray oscilloscopes. Further, it describes various instrument calibration. Finally, the book deals with recorders and plotters.

ENGINEERING GRAPHICS WITH AUTOCAD

A Manual of Engineering Drawing for Students and Draftsmen

Engineering Drawing

FOR DIPLOMA

Electrical Engineering Drawing

The Mechanical Engineering Drawing Desk Reference

Engineering Graphics Essentials with AutoCAD 2018 Instruction gives students a basic understanding of how to create and read engineering drawings by presenting principles in a logical and easy to understand manner. It covers the main topics of engineering graphics, including tolerancing and fasteners, while also teaching students the fundamentals of AutoCAD 2018. This book features independent learning material containing supplemental content to further reinforce these principles. Through its many different exercises this text is designed to encourage students to interact with the instructor during lectures, and it will give students a superior understanding of engineering graphics and AutoCAD. The independent learning material allows students to go through the topics of the book independently. The main content of the material contains pages that summarize the topics covered in the book. Each page has voice over content that simulates a lecture environment. There are also interactive examples that allow students to go through the instructor led and in-class student exercises found in the book on their own. Video examples are also included to supplement the learning process.

Engineering Drawing for Manufacture Elsevier

Hence it is essential for all engineers to achieve the capability of reading, preparing and interpreting drawings. The aim of the book is to provide a well-built foundation of engineering drawing to the beginners and to provide a scope to have a brushing up facility for the practicing engineers. Keeping these two basic objectives in view, a step-by-step approach has been adopted - starting from drawing instruments, sheets, scales, curves, etc. The guidelines as laid in different codes published by Bureau of Indian Standard are mentioned and followed. Involved association of the authors with the subject for a pretty long time in various capacities like teacher, examiner, paper-setter, and head-examiner has enriched the book in terms of content and its approach of dealing. Sufficient number of worked out examples and multiple choice questions are provided to have a holistic view of the subject.

This book is intended for students, academics, designers, process engineers and CMM operators, and presents the ISO GPS and the ASME GD&T rules and concepts. The Geometric Product Specification (GPS) and Geometrical Dimensioning and Tolerancing (GD&T) languages are in fact the most powerful tools available to link the perfect geometrical world of models and drawings to the imperfect world of manufactured parts and assemblies. The topics include a complete description of all the ISO GPS terminology, datum systems, MMR and LMR requirements, inspection, and gauging principles. Moreover, the differences between ISO GPS and the American ASME Y14.5 standards are shown as a guide and reference to help in the interpretation of drawings of the most common dimensioning and tolerancing specifications. The book may be used for engineering courses and for professional grade programmes, and it has been designed to cover the fundamental geometric tolerancing applications as well as the more advanced ones. Academics and professionals alike will find it to be an excellent teaching and research tool, as well as an easy-to-use guide.

Toward a Sociology of Algorithms

Manual of Engineering Drawing

Machine Drawing

Textbook of Engineering Drawing

Engineering Graphics Using Autocad, 7th Edition

Engineering Drawing with CAD Applications

This Book Provides A Systematic Account Of The Basic Principles Involved In Engineering Drawing. The Treatment Is Based On The First Angle Projection. Salient Features: * Nomography Explained In Detail. * 555 Self-Explanatory Solved University Problems. * Step-By-Step Procedures. * Side-By-Side Simplified Drawings. * Adopts B.I.S. And I.S.O. Standards. * 1200 Questions Included For Self Test. The Book Would Serve As An Excellent Text For B.E., B.Tech., B.Sc. (Ap. Science) Degree And Diploma Students Of Engineering. Amie Students Would Also Find It Extremely Useful.

Engineering Drawing: From the Beginning, Volume 1 discusses the basic concepts in engineering drawing. The book illustrates the drawings presented in both first angle (English) projection and third angle (American) projection. The opening chapter discusses the equipment utilized in engineering drawing, and then proceeds to discussing the concepts and methods in engineering drawing. The coverage of the text includes geometrical constructions, projection, and dimensioning. The book will be of great interest to anyone who wants to get acquainted with the basics of engineering drawing.

This book provides a detailed study of geometrical drawing through simple and well-explained worked-out examples. It is designed for first-year engineering students of all branches. The book is divided into seven modules. A topic is introduced in each chapter of a module with brief explanations and necessary pictorial views. Then it is discussed in detail through a number of worked-out examples, which are explained using step-by-step procedure and illustrating drawings. Module A covers the fundamentals of manual drafting, lettering, freehand sketching and dimensioning of views. Module B describes two-dimensional drawings like geometrical constructions, conics, miscellaneous curves and scales. Three-dimensional drawings, such as projections of points, lines, plane lamina, geometrical solids and sections of them are well explained in Module C. Module D deals with intersection of surfaces and their developments. Drawing of pictorial views is illustrated in Module E, which includes isometric projection, oblique projection and perspective projections. Module F covers the fundamentals of machine drawing. Finally, in Module G the book introduces computer-aided drafting (CAD) to make the readers familiar with the state-of-the-art techniques of drafting. Key Features : Follows the International Standard Organization (ISO) code of practice for drawing. Includes a large number of dimensioned illustrations, worked-out examples, and university questions and answers to explain the geometrical drawing process. Contains chapter-end exercises to help students develop their drawing skills.

Engineering Graphics Essentials with AutoCAD 2022 Instruction gives students a basic understanding of how to create and read engineering drawings by presenting principles in a logical and easy to understand manner. It covers the main topics of engineering graphics, including tolerancing and fasteners, while also teaching students the fundamentals of AutoCAD 2022. This book features independent learning material containing supplemental content to further reinforce these

principles. Through its many different exercises this text is designed to encourage students to interact with the instructor during lectures, and it will give students a superior understanding of engineering graphics and AutoCAD. The independent learning material allows students to go through the topics of the book independently. The main content of the material contains pages that summarize the topics covered in the book. Each page has voice over content that simulates a lecture environment. There are also interactive examples that allow students to go through the instructor led and in-class student exercises found in the book on their own. Video examples are also included to supplement the learning process. Multimedia Content • Summary pages with audio lectures (includes closed captioning) • Interactive exercises and puzzles • Videos demonstrating how to solve selected problems (includes closed captioning) • AutoCAD video tutorials (includes closed captioning) • Supplemental problems and solutions • Tutorial starter files

Engineering Drawing for Manufacture

Engineering Graphics Essentials with AutoCAD 2018 Instruction

ENGINEERING DRAWING

Proceedings

A to Z of SCALES

Technical Drawing

This volume presents a solid fundamental treatment of engineering graphics, geometry and modeling suitable for engineers and technologists. It reflects the most modern drafting procedures from the fundamentals (for the beginner), to techniques and practices of drawing in specialized fields. This book is an Engineering Drawing Book, named Fundamentals of Engineering Drawing- Scales where author has given complete detail about the topic that is not easily found in general books. Author believes that chapters should have completeness of information which in most cases is compromised to procure a light weight and affordable book by publishing and book should be written separately with lucid and easy to learn content. Also complete Engineering Drawing book will have around 20 chapters and area specific syllabus is limited to only 6 -12 chapters out of 20 chapters that means it is a waste of money buying a book with loads of content that is not useful. Also Youtube video lecture of this book is available for free for the buyers of the book. This volume presents a solid fundamental treatment of engineering graphics, geometry and modeling suitable for engineers and technologists. It reflects the most modern drafting procedures from the fundamentals (for the beginner), to techniques and practices of drawing in specialized fields.

Electrical Drawing Is An Important Engineering Subject Taught To Electrical/Electronics Engineering Students Both At Degree And Diploma Level Institutions. The Course Content Generally Covers Assembly And Working Drawings Of Electrical Machines And Machine Parts, Drawing Of Electrical Circuits, Instruments And Components. The Contents Of This Book Have Been Prepared By Consulting The Syllabus Of Various State Boards Of Technical Education As Also Of Different Engineering Colleges. This Book Has Nine Chapters. Chapter I Provides Latest Informations About Drawing Sheets, Lettering, Dimensioning, Method Of Projections, Sectional Views Including Assembly And Working Drawings Of Simple Electrical And Mechanical Items With Plenty Of Solved Examples. The Second Chapter Deals With Drawing Of Commonly Used Electrical Instruments, Their Method Of Connection And Of Instrument Parts. Chapter Iii Deals With Mechanical Drawings Of Electrical Machines And Machine Parts. The Details Include Drawings Of D.C. Machines, Induction Machines, Synchronous Machines, Fractional Kw Motors And Transformers. Chapter Iv Includes Panel Board Wiring Diagrams. The Fifth Chapter Is Devoted To Winding Diagrams Of D.C. And A.C. Machines. Chapter Vi And Vii Include Drawings Of Transmission And Distribution Line Accessories, Supports, Etc. As Also Plant And Substation Layout Diagrams. Miscellaneous Drawing Like Drawings Of Earth Electrodes, Circuit Breakers, Lighting Arresters, Etc. Have Been Dealt With In Chapter Viii. Graded Exercises With Feedback On Reading And Interpreting Engineering Drawings Covering The Entire Course Content Have Been Included In Ix Providing Ample Opportunities To The Learner To Practice On Such Graded Exercises And Receive Feedback. Chapter X Includes Drawings Of Electronic Circuits And Components. This Book, Unlike Some Of The Available Books In The Market, Contains A Large Number Of Solved Examples Which Would Help Students Understand The Subject Better. Explanations Are Very Simple And Easy To Understand. Reference To Norms And Standards Have Been Made At Appropriate Places. Students Will Find This Book Useful Not Only For Passing Examinations But Even More In Reading And Interpreting Engineering Drawings During Their Professional Career.

For all students and lecturers of basic engineering and technical drawing The new edition of this successful text describes all the geometric instructions and engineering drawing information, likely to be needed by anyone preparing or interpreting drawings or designs. There are also plenty of exercises to practise these principles.

Engineering Graphics

A Textbook of Technical Drawing (WBSCTE)

Engineering Drawing from the Beginning