

## Electrical Circuit Analysis Bakshi

The book covers all the aspects of theory, analysis, and design of Electronic Circuits for the undergraduate course. It provides all the essential information required to understand the operation and perform the analysis and design of a wide range of electronic circuits, including MOSFET as a switching and amplifier circuits, feedback amplifiers, oscillators, voltage regulators, operational amplifiers and its applications, DAC, ADC, and Phase-Locked Loop. The book is divided into four parts. The first part focuses on the fundamental concepts of MOSFET, MOSFET construction, characteristics, and circuits - as a switch, as a resistor/diode, as an amplifier, and current sink and source circuits. The second part focuses on the analysis of voltage-series and current-series feedback amplifiers. It also explains the Barkhausen criterion for oscillation and incorporates the detailed analysis of Wien bridge and phase-shift oscillators. The third part is dedicated to the basics of op-amp and a discussion of a variety of its applications. The fourth part focuses on the V to I and I to V Converters, DAC and ADC, and Phase-Locked Loop. The book uses straightforward and lucid language to explain each topic. The book provides the logical method of describing the various complicated issues and stepwise methods to make understanding easy. The variety of solved examples is the feature of this book. The book explains the subject's philosophy, which makes understanding the concepts evident and makes the subject more interesting.

Circuit Elements & Kirchoff's Laws Lumped & Discrete Circuit Elements, Characterization of Resistors, Capacitors & Inductors in Terms of Their Livearity & Time Dependence Nature, Characteristics of Independent & Dependent Sources, KCL & KVL for Circuits with Dependent & Independent. Sources, Terminal Characteristics of Active Circuit Elements like Diodes, OPAMPS & transistors, Dot Convention for Coupled Inductor. Time Domain Analysis of Circuits Initial and Final Conditions on Network Elements, Differential Equations & integrodifferential Equations of First-and Second Order System, Step and Impulse response of First and Second-Order System, Zero-Input & Zero-State Response. Sinusoidal Steady-State Analysis Difference of Sinusoidal Steady^ State, Difference between a Phasor and a Vector. Concept of Impedance and Admittance, Node & Mesh Analysis in the Sinusoidal Steady State, Network Theorems Like Superposition, Thevenin's & Superposition in the Sinusoidal Steady State, Present Circuits (both Series & Parallel) Coupling Elements and Coupled Circuits Coupled Inductors & Their Characterisation, Co-efficient of Coupling, Multiwin'ding Inductors & their I Inductance Matrix, Double Tuned Circuits. Transform Domain Analysis of Networks The philosophy of Transform Methods, The Laplace Transform, Use of Laplace Transform for the Solution of Integra. Differential Equations, Transforms of Wave Forms Synthesized with Step, Rampm Gate and Sinusoidal Fuctions, The transformed Network, Network Theorems (the Venin, Norton, Maximum power. Superposition & Reciprocity) in transform Domain. Network Functions The concept of complex frequency, Concept of Ports, Network Functions of one Port & Two ports, Calculation of Network Functions for General Networks, Pole & Zeros of Network Functions of Different Kinds, Time Domain Behaviour from Pole-Zero plots. Two Port Networks Relationship of Two-port Variables, Short Circuit Admittance & Parameters, Open Circuit Impedance, Transmission Parameters, Hybrid Parameters, Relationship between Parameters Sets, Interconnection between Two-ports, Terminated Two-ports. Fourier Series & Fourier Transforms Concept of Signal Spectra, Fourier Series Co-efficients of a periodic Wave-form, Waveform Symmetrics, Exponential Form of Fourier Series, Steady State Response to Periodic Signals, Fourier integral & transform. Properties of Fourier Transform, Applications in Network analysis. Network Synthesis of One-port Networks with Two Kind of Elements Concept of Positive real functions, Hurwitz polynomials, Properties of L-C, RL & RC immittance function, Synthesis of RC, RL & LC immittance functions in cauer, Foster & mixed canonical form. Topological Analysis of electrical Networks Concept of Network Graphs, Incidence matrix. Cut-sets and loops. Fundamental cut-set and loop matrices, Dual graphs. Cut-set and loop Analysis.

The importance of network analysis and synthesis is well known in the various engineering fields. The book provides comprehensive coverage of the signals and network analysis, network functions and two port networks, network synthesis and active filter design. The book is structured to cover the key aspects of the course Network Analysis & Synthesis. The book starts with explaining the various types of signals, basic concepts of network analysis and transient analysis using classical approach. The Laplace transform plays an important role in the network analysis. The chapter on Laplace transform includes properties of Laplace transform and its application in the network analysis. The book includes the discussion of network functions of one and two port networks. The book covers the various aspects of two port network parameters along with the conditions of symmetry and reciprocity. It also derives the interrelationships between the two port network parameters. The network synthesis starts with the realizability theory including Hurwitz polynomial, properties of positive real functions, Sturm's theorem and maximum modulus theorem. The book covers the various aspects of one port network synthesis explaining the network synthesis of LC, RC, RL and RLC networks using Foster and Cauer forms. Then it explains the elements of transfer function synthesis. Finally, the book illustrates the active filter design. Each chapter provides the detailed explanation of the topic, practical examples and variety of solved problems. The explanations are given using very simple and lucid language. All the chapters are arranged in a specific sequence which helps to build the understanding of the subject in a logical fashion. The book explains the philosophy of the subject which makes the understanding of the concepts very clear and makes the subject more interesting.

The book covers all the aspects of theory, analysis, and design of Electron Devices and Circuits for the undergraduate course. The concepts of p-n junction devices, BJT, JFET, MOSFET, electronic devices including UJT, thyristors, IGBT, Amplifier circuits-BJT, JFET and MOSFET amplifiers, multistage and differential amplifiers, feedback amplifiers, and oscillators are explained comprehensively. The book explains various p-n junction devices, including diode, LED, laser diode, Zener diode, and Zener diode regulator. The different types of rectifiers are explained in support. The book covers the construction, operation, and characteristics of BJT, JFET, MOSFET, UJT, Thyristors - SCR, Diac and Triac, and IGBT. It explains the biasing of BJT, JFET, and MOSFET amplifiers, basic BJT, JFET, and MOSFET amplifiers with h-parameters and r-parameters equivalent circuits, multistage amplifiers, differential amplifiers, BiCMOS amplifier, single tuned amplifiers, neutralization methods, power amplifiers, and frequency response. Finally, the book incorporates a detailed discussion of the analysis of the current series, voltage series, current shunt, and voltage shunt feedback amplifiers. The book also includes the discussion of the Barkhausen criterion for oscillations and the detailed analysis of various oscillator circuits, including RC phase shift, Wien bridge, Hartley, Colpitts, Clapp, and crystal oscillators. The book uses straightforward and lucid language to explain each topic. The book provides the logical method of describing the various complicated issues and stepwise methods to make understanding easy. The variety of solved examples is the feature of this book. The book explains the subject's philosophy, which makes understanding the concepts evident and makes the subject more interesting.

Theory, Analysis and Design

Basic Electronics

ELECTRICAL CIRCUIT ANALYSIS

Electric Circuit Analysis

Electric Motors

***Power System Operation and Control is comprehensively designed for undergraduate and postgraduate courses in electrical engineering. This book aims to meet the requirements of electrical engineering students and is useful for practicing engineers.***

***The comprehensive study of electric, magnetic and combined fields is nothing but electromagnetic engineering. Along with electronics, electromagnetics plays an important role in other branches. The book is structured to cover the key aspects of the course Electromagnetic Field Theory for undergraduate students. The knowledge of vector analysis is the base of***

*electromagnetic engineering. Hence book starts with the discussion of vector analysis. Then it introduces the basic concepts of electrostatics such as Coulomb's law, electric field intensity due to various charge distributions, electric flux, electric flux density, Gauss's law, divergence and divergence theorem. The book continues to explain the concept of elementary work done, conservative property, electric potential and potential difference and the energy in the electrostatic fields. The detailed discussion of current density, continuity equation, boundary conditions and various types of capacitors is also included in the book. The book provides the discussion of Poisson's and Laplace's equations and their use in variety of practical applications. The chapter on magnetostatics incorporates the explanation of Biot-Savart's law, Ampere's circuital law and its applications, concept of curl, Stoke's theorem, scalar and vector magnetic potentials. The book also includes the concept of force on a moving charge, force on differential current element and magnetic boundary conditions. The book covers all the details of Faraday's laws, time varying fields, Maxwell's equations and Poynting theorem. Finally, the book provides the detailed study of uniform plane waves including their propagation in free space, perfect dielectrics, lossy dielectrics and good conductors. The book uses plain, lucid language to explain each topic. The book provides the logical method of explaining the various complicated topics and stepwise methods to make the understanding easy. The variety of solved examples is the feature of this book which helps to inculcate the knowledge of the electromagnetics in the students. Each chapter is well supported with necessary illustrations and self-explanatory diagrams. The book explains the philosophy of the subject which makes the understanding of the concepts very clear and makes the subject more interesting.*

*Single Stage Amplifiers Review, Small signal analysis of junction transistor, Frequency response of common emitter amplifier, Common base amplifier, Common collector amplifier, JFET amplifiers, Common drain (CD) amplifier, Common gate amplifier, gain band-width product. Multistage Amplifiers Multi stage amplifiers, Methods of inter stage coupling, n-stage cascaded amplifier, Equivalent circuits, Miller's theorem, Frequency effects, Amplifier analysis, High input resistance transistor circuits, Cascode - transistor configuration, CE-CC amplifiers, Two stage RC coupled JFET amplifier (in common source (CS) configuration), Difference amplifier. High Frequency Transistor Circuits Transistor at high frequencies, Hybrid- common emitter, Transconductance model, Determination of hybrid- conductances, Variation of Hybrid parameters with  $|I_C|$ ,  $|V_{CE}|$  and temperature. The parameters  $f_T$ , expression for  $f$ , Current gain with resistance load, CE short circuit current gain, Hybrid - ( $\pi$ ) parameters, Measurement of  $f_T$  variation of Hybrid- parameters with Voltage, Current and temperature, Design of high frequency amplifier. Power Amplifiers Class A power amplifier, Maximum value of efficiency of class a amplifier, Transformer coupled amplifier, Transformer coupled audio amplifier, Push pull amplifier, Complimentary symmetry circuits (Transformer less class B power amplifier), Phase inverters, Class D operation, Class S operation, Heat sinks. Tuned Amplifiers - I Single tuned capacitive coupled amplifier, Tapped single tuned capacitance coupled amplifier, Single tuned transformer coupled or inductively coupled amplifier, CE double tuned amplifier, Application of tuned amplifiers. Tuned Amplifiers - II Stagger tuning, Stability considerations, Tuned Class B and Class C amplifiers, Wideband amplifiers, Tuned amplifiers. Voltage Regulators Terminology, Basic regulator circuit, Short circuit protection, Current limiting, Specifications of voltage regulator circuits, Voltage multipliers. Switching and IC Voltage Regulators IC 723 voltage regulators and three terminal IC regulators, DC to DC converter, Switching regulators, Voltage Multipliers, UPS, SMPS.*

*The importance of electric motors is well known in the various engineering fields. The book provides comprehensive coverage of the various types of electric motors including d.c. motors, three phase and single phase induction motors, synchronous motors, universal motor, a.c. servomotor, linear induction motor and stepper motors. The book covers all the details of d.c. motors including torque equation, back e.m.f., characteristics, types of starters, speed control methods and applications. The book also covers the various testing methods of d.c. motors such as Swinburne's test, brake test, retardation test, field test and Hopkinson's test. The book further explains the three phase induction motors in detail. It includes the production of rotating magnetic field, construction, working, effect of slip, torque equation, torque ratios, torque-slip characteristics, losses, power flow, equivalent circuit, effect of harmonics on the performance, circle diagram and applications. This chapter also includes the discussion of induction generator. The book teaches the various starting methods and speed control methods of three phase induction motors. The book incorporates the explanation of various single phase induction motors. The chapter on synchronous motor provides the detailed discussion of construction, working principle, behavior on load, analysis of phasor diagram, Vee and Inverted Vee curves, hunting, synchronous condenser and applications. The book also teaches the various special machines such as single phase commutator motors, universal motor, a.c. servomotor, linear induction motor and stepper motors. The book uses plain, lucid language to explain each topic. The book provides the logical method of explaining the various complicated topics and stepwise methods to make the understanding easy. Each chapter is well supported with necessary illustrations, self explanatory diagrams and variety of solved problems. The book explains the philosophy of the subject which makes the understanding of the concepts very clear and makes the subject more interesting.*

**Electronic Circuit Analysis**

**Electrical Measurements and Instrumentation**

**Electronic Circuits II**

**Analog Electronic Circuits**

**Electrical Circuits in Biomedical Engineering**

*Basic Circuit Concepts Lumped circuits - circuit elements, ideal sources (independent and dependent), linear passive parameters R, L and C; V-I relationship of circuit elements; sinusoidal voltage and current; RMS value; form factor; Kirchoff's Laws; analysis of series and parallel circuits - network reduction; voltage and current division, source transformation, star/delta transformation. Transient Analysis of First and Second Order Circuits Source free response of RL and RC circuits; forced (step) response of RL and RC circuits; source free response of RLC series circuit; forced (step) response of RLC series circuit; forced response of RL, RC and RLC series circuit to sinusoidal excitation; time constant and natural frequency of oscillation of circuits. Laplace Transform application to the solution of RL, RC and RLC circuits - initial and final value theorems and applications, concept of complex frequency, driving point and transfer impedance, poles and zeros of network function. Sinusoidal Steady State Analysis Concept of phasor and complex impedance/admittance; Analysis of simple series and parallel circuits - active power, reactive power, apparent power (volt ampere), power factor and energy associated with these circuits; concept of complex*

power phasor diagram, impedance triangle and power triangle associated with these circuits. Resonance in series and parallel circuits -  $Q$  factor, half-power frequencies and bandwidth of resonant circuits. Multi Dimensional Circuit Analysis and Network Theorems Node-voltage analysis of multi mode circuit with current sources, rules for constructing nodal admittance matrix  $[Y]$  for solving matrix equation  $[Y]V=I$ , mesh-current analysis of multi node circuits with voltage sources, rules for constructing mesh impedance matrix  $[Z]$  for solving matrix equation  $[Z]I=V$ . Superposition theorem, Thevenin's theorem, Norton's theorem, Reciprocity theorem, Compensation theorem, Tellegen's theorem, Millman's theorem, maximum power transfer theorem for variable resistance load, variable impedance load and variable resistance and fixed reactance load. Coupled Circuits and Three Phase Circuits Coupled circuits- mutual inductance, coefficient of coupling, dot convention; analysis of simple coupled circuits. Three phase circuits - three phase balanced / unbalanced voltage sources, symmetrical components, analysis of three phase 3-wire and 4-wire circuits with star and delta connected loads (balanced and unbalanced), phasor diagram of voltages and currents, power and power factor measurements in three phase circuits.

The importance of transformers and generators is well known in the various engineering fields. The book provides comprehensive coverage of the various types of transformers, d.c. generators and synchronous generators (alternators). The book starts with the brief review of single phase transformer. It continues to discuss no load and on load performance of transformers, phasor diagrams, equivalent circuit, voltage regulation and all day efficiency of transformer. The detailed discussion of open and short circuit tests and predetermination of regulation and efficiency is also included in the book. The chapter on three phase transformer provides the detailed discussion of construction, three phase transformer connections and phasor groups. The book also explains parallel operation of transformers, tap changing transformer, autotransformers, cooling of transformers and three winding transformer. The various testing methods of transformers are also incorporated in the book. The book covers all the details of d.c. generators including construction, armature reaction, commutation, characteristics and applications. The chapters on synchronous generators starts with the explanation of basics of synchronous generators including construction, winding details, e.m.f. equation and effect of harmonics on induced e.m.f. The book then explains the concept of armature reaction, phasor diagrams, regulation and various methods of finding the regulation of alternator. Stepwise explanation and simple techniques used to elaborate these methods is the feature of this book. The book further explains the concept of synchronization of alternators, two reaction theory and parallel operation of alternators. The book uses plain, lucid language to explain each topic. The book provides the logical method of explaining the various complicated topics and stepwise methods to make the understanding easy. Each chapter is well supported with necessary illustrations, self explanatory diagrams and variety of solved problems. The book explains the philosophy of the subject which makes the understanding of the concepts very clear and makes the subject more interesting.

The importance of Electrical Circuit Analysis is well known in the various engineering fields. The book provides comprehensive coverage of mesh and node analysis, various network theorems, analysis of first and second order networks using time and Laplace domain, steady state analysis of a.c. circuits, coupled circuits and dot conventions, network functions, resonance and two port network parameters. The book starts with explaining the network simplification techniques including mesh analysis, node analysis and source shifting. Then the book explains the various network theorems and concept of duality. The book also covers the solution of first and second order networks in time domain. The sinusoidal steady state analysis of electrical circuits is also explained in the book. The book incorporates the discussion of coupled circuits and dot conventions. The Laplace transform plays an important role in the network analysis. The chapter on Laplace transform includes properties of Laplace transform and its application in the network analysis. The book includes the discussion of network functions of one and two port networks. The book incorporates the detailed discussion of resonant circuits. The book covers the various aspects of two port network parameters along with the conditions of symmetry and reciprocity. It also derives the interrelationships between the two port network parameters. The book uses plain and lucid language to explain each topic. Each chapter gives the conceptual knowledge about the topic dividing it in various sections and subsections. The book provides the logical method of explaining the various complicated topics and stepwise methods to make the understanding easy. The variety of solved examples is the feature of this book. The book explains the philosophy of the subject which makes the understanding of the subject very clear and makes the subject more interesting.

The book is written for an undergraduate course on the Signals and Systems. It provides comprehensive explanation of continuous time signals and systems, analogous systems, Fourier transform, Laplace transform, state variable analysis and z-transform analysis of systems. The book starts with the various types of signals and operations on signals. It explains the classification of continuous time signals and systems. Then it includes the discussion of analogous systems. The book provides detailed discussion of Fourier transform representation, properties of Fourier transform and its applications to network analysis. The book also covers the Laplace transform, its properties and network analysis using Laplace transform with and without initial conditions. The book provides the detailed explanation of modern approach of system

*analysis called the state variable analysis. It includes various methods of state space representation of systems, finding the state transition matrix and solution of state equation. The discussion of network topology is also included in the book. The chapter on z-transform includes the properties of ROC, properties of z-transform, inverse z-transform, z-transform analysis of LTI systems and pulse transfer function. The state space representation of discrete systems is also incorporated in the book. The book uses plain, simple and lucid language to explain each topic. The book provides the logical method of explaining the various complicated topics and stepwise methods to make the understanding easy. The variety of solved examples is the feature of this book. The book explains the philosophy of the subject which makes the understanding of the concepts very clear and makes the subject more interesting.*

**Electronic Measurements and Instrumentation**

**Electronic Circuits**

**Network Analysis And Synthesis**

**Transmission and Distribution**

**Electrical Circuit Theory and Technology**

This comprehensive look at linear network analysis and synthesis explores state-space synthesis as well as analysis, employing modern systems theory to unite classical concepts of network theory. 1973 edition.

Diode Circuits Diode resistance, Diode equivalent circuits, Transition and diffusion capacitance, Reverse recovery time, Load line analysis, Rectifiers, Clippers and clampers. Transistor Biasing Operating point, Fixed bias circuits, Emitter stabilized biased circuits, Voltage divider biased, D.C. bias with voltage feedback, Miscellaneous bias configurations, Design operations, Transistor switching networks, PNP transistors, Bias stabilization. Transistor at Low Frequencies BJT transistor modeling, Hybrid equivalent model, CE fixed bias configuration, Voltage divider bias, Emitter follower, CB configuration, Collector feedback configuration, Hybrid equivalent model. Transistor Frequency Response General frequency considerations, Low frequency response, Miller effect capacitance, High frequency response, Multistage frequency effects. General Amplifiers Cascade connections, Cascode connections, Darlington connections. Feedback Amplifier Feedback concept, Feedback connections type, Practical feedback circuits. Power Amplifiers Definitions and amplifier types, Series fed class A amplifier, Transformer coupled class A amplifiers, Class B amplifier operations, Class B amplifier circuits, Amplifier distortions. Oscillators Oscillator operation, Phase shift oscillator, Wienbridge oscillator, Tuned oscillator circuits,, Crystal oscillator. FET Amplifiers FET small signal model, Biasing of FET, Common drain common gate configurations, MOSFETs, FET amplifier networks.

The fundamentals and implementation of digital electronics are essential to understanding the design and working of consumer/industrial electronics, communications, embedded systems, computers, security and military equipment. Devices used in applications such as these are constantly decreasing in size and employing more complex technology. It is therefore essential for engineers and students to understand the fundamentals, implementation and application principles of digital electronics, devices and integrated circuits. This is so that they can use the most appropriate and effective technique to suit their technical need. This book provides practical and comprehensive coverage of digital electronics, bringing together information on fundamental theory, operational aspects and potential applications. With worked problems, examples, and review questions for each chapter, Digital Electronics includes: information on number systems, binary codes, digital arithmetic, logic gates and families, and Boolean algebra; an in-depth look at multiplexers, de-multiplexers, devices for arithmetic operations, flip-flops and related devices, counters and registers, and data conversion circuits; up-to-date coverage of recent application fields, such as programmable logic devices, microprocessors, microcontrollers, digital troubleshooting and digital instrumentation. A comprehensive, must-read book on digital electronics for senior undergraduate and graduate students of electrical, electronics and computer engineering, and a valuable reference book for professionals and researchers.

The book is written for an undergraduate course on the Basic Electrical Engineering. It provides comprehensive explanation of theory and practice of electrical engineering. It elaborates various aspects of d.c. and a.c. circuit analysis, magnetic circuits, measuring instruments, single phase transformers and various electrical machines. The book starts with the concepts of electric charge, current and potential difference. It explains Kirchhoff's laws, star-delta transformation, mesh analysis and node analysis. It also covers the application of various network theorems in analyzing d.c. circuits. The book incorporates detailed discussion of steady state analysis of single-phase series and parallel a.c. circuits along with the resonance. The book also explains the three phase balanced circuits, three phase power measurement and power factor improvement. The simple techniques and stepwise methods used to explain the phasor diagrams is the feature of the book. The book teaches the theory of various electrical measuring instruments. The book also covers the concept of earthing and electrical safety, which is most important while dealing with the electrical equipment's. The book also includes the discussion of

magnetic circuits, self and mutual inductances and magnetic hysteresis. The book further explains the details of single-phase transformers and various electrical machines such as d.c. machines, three phase and single-phase induction motors and synchronous machines. The brief introduction of power system is also incorporated in the book. The book uses plain, lucid language to explain each topic. The book provides the logical method of explaining the various complicated topics and stepwise methods to make the understanding easy. All the chapters are arranged in a proper sequence that permits each topic to build upon earlier studies. The variety of solved examples is the feature of this book which helps to inculcate the knowledge of the basic electrical engineering in the students. The book explains the philosophy of the subject which makes the understanding of the concepts very clear and makes the subject more interesting.

Electrical Machines - II

Principles, Devices and Applications

Electrical Machines - I

Network Analysis and Synthesis

Digital Electronics

**The book covers all the aspects of Network Analysis for undergraduate course. The book provides comprehensive coverage of circuit analysis and simplification techniques, coupled circuits, network theorems, transient analysis, Laplace transform, network functions, two port network parameters, network topology and network synthesis with the help of large number of solved problems. The book starts with explaining the various circuit variables, elements and sources. Then it explains different network simplification techniques including mesh analysis, node analysis and source shifting. The basics of coupled circuits and dot conventions are also explained in support. The book covers the application of various network theorems to d.c. and a.c. circuits. The importance of initial conditions and transient analysis of various networks is also explained in the book. The Laplace transform plays an important role in the network analysis. The chapter on Laplace transform includes properties of Laplace transform and its application in the network analysis. The book includes the discussion of network functions of one and two port networks. The book covers the various aspects of two port network parameters along with the conditions of symmetry and reciprocity. It also derives the interrelationships between the two port network parameters. The book incorporates the discussion of network topology. Finally the book covers the fundamentals of network synthesis and synthesis of LC, RC and RL networks. The book uses plain and lucid language to explain each topic. The book provides the logical method of explaining the various complicated topics and stepwise methods to make the understanding easy. The variety of solved examples is the feature of this book. The book explains the philosophy of the subject which makes the understanding of the subject very clear and makes the subject more interesting. The students have to omit nothing and possibly have to cover nothing more.**

**The knowledge of switchgear and apparatus protection plays an important role in the power system. The book is structured to cover the key aspects of the course Switchgear & Protection for undergraduate students. The book starts with the discussion of basics of protective relaying. The book includes comprehensive coverage of faults and analysis of symmetrical and unsymmetrical faults. The book explains the protection against overvoltage, lightning arresters and power system earthing. The book covers the characteristics of various types of relays such as electromagnetic relays, induction type relays, directional relays, differential relays, thermal relays, frequency relays and negative sequence relays. The detailed discussion of distance relays and static relays is also included in the book. The book also covers the various possible faults and methods of protection of transformers, generators, motors, busbars and transmission lines. The book further explains the theory of circuit interruption and various arc interruption methods. Finally, the book incorporates various types of circuit breakers, circuit breaker ratings and testing of circuit breakers. The book uses plain and lucid language to explain each topic. The book provides the logical method of explaining the various complicated topics and stepwise methods to make the understanding easy. Each chapter is well supported with necessary illustrations and self-explanatory diagrams. The book explains the philosophy of the subject which makes the understanding of the concepts very clear and makes the subject more interesting.**

**?The importance of measuring instruments and transducers is well known in the various engineering fields. The book provides comprehensive coverage of various electrical and electronic measuring instruments, transducers, data acquisition system, storage and display devices . The book starts with explaining the theory of measurement including characteristics of instruments, classification, standards, statistical analysis and limiting errors. Then the book explains the various electrical and electronic instruments such as PMMC, moving iron, electro-dynamometer type, energy meter, wattmeter, digital voltmeters and multimeters. It also includes the discussion of various magnetic measurements, instrument transformers, power factor meters, frequency meters, phase meters and synchros. The book further explains d.c. and a.c. potentiometers and their applications. The book teaches various d.c. and a.c. bridges along with necessary derivations and phasor diagrams. The book incorporates the various storage and display devices such as, recorders, plotters, printers, oscilloscopes, LED, LCDs and dot matrix displays. The chapter on transducers is dedicated to the detailed discussion of various types of transducers such as resistive, capacitive, strain gauges, RTD, thermistors, inductive, LVDT, thermocouples, piezoelectric, photoelectric and digital transducers. It also adds the discussion of optical fiber sensors. The book also includes good coverage of data acquisition system, data loggers, DACs and ADCs. Each chapter starts with the background of the topic. Then it gives the conceptual knowledge about the topic dividing it in various sections and subsections. Each chapter provides the detailed explanation of the topic, practical examples and variety of solved problems. The book explains the philosophy of the subject which makes the understanding of the concepts very clear and makes the subject more interesting.**

**This book presents a comprehensive and in-depth analysis of electrical circuit theory in biomedical engineering, ideally suited as textbook for a graduate course. It contains methods and theory, but the topical focus is placed on practical applications of circuit theory, including problems, solutions and case studies. The target audience comprises graduate students and researchers and experts in electrical engineering who intend to embark on biomedical applications.**

Circuit Analysis and Design

Foundations of Analog and Digital Electronic Circuits

Network Analysis & Synthesis

Circuit Theory and Networks

Power Electronics

**The book, now in its Second Edition, presents the concepts of electrical circuits with easy-to-understand approach based on classroom experience of the authors. It deals with the**

fundamentals of electric circuits, their components and the mathematical tools used to represent and analyze electrical circuits. This text guides students to analyze and build simple electric circuits. The presentation is very simple to facilitate self-study to the students. A better way to understand the various aspects of electrical circuits is to solve many problems. Keeping this in mind, a large number of solved and unsolved problems have been included. The chapters are arranged logically in a proper sequence so that successive topics build upon earlier topics. Each chapter is supported with necessary illustrations. It serves as a textbook for undergraduate engineering students of multiple disciplines for a course on 'circuit theory' or 'electrical circuit analysis' offered by major technical universities across the country. **SALIENT FEATURES** • Difficult topics such as transients, network theorems, two-port networks are presented in a simple manner with numerous examples. • Short questions with answers are provided at the end of every chapter to help the students to understand the basic laws and theorems. • Annotations are given at appropriate places to ensure that the students get the gist of the subject matter clearly. **NEW TO THE SECOND EDITION** • Incorporates several new solved examples for better understanding of the subject • Includes objective type questions with answers at the end of the chapters • Provides an appendix on 'Laplace Transforms'

#### **Electrical Circuit Analysis Technical Publications**

The book covers all the aspects of Network Analysis for undergraduate course. The book provides comprehensive coverage of network analysis and simplification techniques, network theorems, graph theory, transient analysis, filters, attenuators, Laplace transform, network functions and two port network parameters with the help of large number of solved problems. The book starts with explaining the various network simplification techniques including mesh analysis, node analysis and source shifting. The basics of a.c. fundamentals are also explained in support. The book covers the various network theorems. Then the book explains the graph theory, its application in network analysis along with the concept of duality. The transient analysis of various networks is also explained in the book. The book incorporates the detailed discussion of resonant circuits. The book also explains the theory of four terminal networks, filters and attenuators. The Laplace transform plays an important role in the network analysis. The chapter on Laplace transform includes properties of Laplace transform and its application in the network analysis. The book includes the discussion of network functions of one and two port networks. The book covers the various aspects of two port network parameters along with the conditions of symmetry and reciprocity. It also derives the interrelationships between the two port network parameters. The book uses plain and lucid language to explain each topic. The book provides the logical method of explaining the various complicated topics and stepwise methods to make the understanding easy. The variety of solved examples is the feature of this book. The book explains the philosophy of the subject which makes the understanding of the subject very clear and makes the subject more interesting. The students have to omit nothing and possibly have to cover nothing more.

**Basic Concepts** Practical sources, source transformation, network reduction using star-delta transformation. Loop and node analysis with linearly dependent and independent sources for DC and AC networks. **Network Topology** Graph of network, Concept of a tree and co-tree, incidence matrix, tieset and cut-set schedules, formulation of equilibrium equations in matrix form, solution of resistive networks, principles of duality. **Network Theorems** Superposition, Reciprocity, Thevenin's, Norton's, Maximum power transfer and Millman's theorems. **Resonant Circuits** Series and parallel resonance, frequency-response of series and parallel circuits, Q-factor, Bandwidth. **Transient Behaviour and Initial Conditions** Behaviour of circuit element under switching condition and their representation, evaluation of initial and final conditions in RL, RC and RLC circuits for AC and DC excitations. **Laplace Transformation and Applications** Solution of networks, step, ramp and impulse functions, waveform synthesis, initial and final values, convolution integral, Transformed networks and their solution. **Two Port Network Parameters** Short circuit admittance parameters, open circuit impedance parameters, transmission parameters, hybrid parameters, relationship between parameters sets.

SCEE 2016, St. Wolfgang, Austria, October 2016

Electron Devices and Circuits

**PULSE AND DIGITAL CIRCUITS**

**Problems with Solutions**

**Basic Electrical Engineering**

This collection of selected papers presented at the 11th International Conference on Scientific Computing in Electrical Engineering (SCEE), held in St. Wolfgang, Austria, in 2016, showcases the state of the art in SCEE. The aim of the SCEE 2016 conference was to bring together scientists from academia and industry, mathematicians, electrical engineers, computer scientists, and physicists, and to promote intensive discussions on industrially relevant mathematical problems, with an emphasis on the modeling and numerical simulation of electronic circuits and devices, electromagnetic fields, and coupled problems. The focus in methodology was on model order reduction and uncertainty quantification. This extensive reference work is divided into six parts: Computational Electromagnetics, Circuit and Device Modeling and Simulation, Coupled Problems and Multi-Scale Approaches in Space and Time, Mathematical and Computational Methods Including Uncertainty Quantification, Model Order Reduction, and Industrial Applications. Each part starts with a general introduction, followed by the respective contributions. This book will appeal to mathematicians and electrical engineers. Further, it introduces algorithm and program developers to recent advances in the other fields, while industry experts will be introduced to new programming tools and mathematical methods.

The second edition of this well-received text continues to provide a coherent and comprehensive coverage of Pulse and Digital Circuits, suitable as a textbook for use by undergraduate students pursuing courses in Electrical and Electronics Engineering, Electronics and Communication Engineering, Electronics and Instrumentation Engineering, and Telecommunication

**Engineering.** It presents clear explanations of the operation and analysis of semiconductor pulse circuits. Practical pulse circuit design methods are investigated in detail. The book provides numerous fully worked-out, laboratory-tested examples to give students a solid grounding in the related design concepts. It includes a number of classroom-tested problems to encourage students to apply theory in a logical fashion. Review questions, fill in the blanks, and multiple choice questions offer the students the opportunity to test their understanding of the text material. This text will be also appropriate for self-study by AMIE and IETE students. **NEW TO THIS EDITION :** • Includes two new chapters—Logic Gates and Logic Families—to meet the curriculum requirements. • Provides short questions with answers at the end of each chapter. • Presents several new illustrations, examples and exercises

**Introduction|Basic Laws|Methods Of Analysis |Network Theorems|Circuit Theoremsii|Laplace Transformation And Transient Analysis|Graph Theory |Twoport Network|Analysis Of Ac Circuits|Active Filters |Ac Singlephase Circuits|Threephase Circuits|Spice**

This fully updated textbook provides complete coverage of electrical circuits and introduces students to the field of energy conversion technologies, analysis and design. Chapters are designed to equip students with necessary background material in such topics as devices, switching circuit analysis techniques, converter types, and methods of conversion. The book contains a large number of examples, exercises, and problems to help enforce the material presented in each chapter. A detailed discussion of resonant and softswitching dc-to-dc converters is included along with the addition of new chapters covering digital control, non-linear control, and micro-inverters for power electronics applications. Designed for senior undergraduate and graduate electrical engineering students, this book provides students with the ability to analyze and design power electronic circuits used in various industrial applications.

**Electromagnetic Field Theory**

**Electronic Circuits-I**

**Network Analysis**

**Theory, Analysis, and Design**

**Scientific Computing in Electrical Engineering**

The book covers all the aspects of theory, analysis, and design of Electronic Circuits for the undergraduate course. The concepts of feedback amplifiers and oscillators, tuned amplifiers, wave shaping and multivibrator circuits, power amplifiers, and DC converters are explained in a comprehensive manner. The former part of the book focuses on the fundamental concepts of feedback amplifiers and oscillators. It explains the analysis of series-shunt, series-series, shunt-shunt, and shunt-series feedback amplifiers, stability and frequency compensation in feedback amplifiers. The concepts of the Barkhausen criterion for oscillations and the detailed analysis of various oscillator circuits including phase shift, Wien bridge, Hartley, Colpitt's, Clapp, ring, and crystal oscillators are included in the book. The oscillator amplitude stabilization is explained in support. Then the book focuses on the fundamental concept of tuned amplifiers. It explains topics such as coil losses, unloaded and loaded Q of tank circuits, analysis of single and double tuned amplifiers, the effect of cascading single tuned and double tuned amplifiers on bandwidth, stagger tuned amplifiers, stability of tuned amplifiers, and neutralization methods. The later part of the book incorporates the detailed analysis of various wave shaping circuits, including high pass and low pass RC and RL circuits, clipper and clamper circuits, bistable, monostable, and astable multivibrator circuits. The discussion of Schmitt trigger circuits and UJT is also included in the book. Finally, the book explains the class A, B, and C types of power amplifiers along with the discussion of the elimination of cross-over distortion. The book also covers the concepts of power amplifiers using power MOSFET and various types of d.c. to d.c. converters. The book uses plain and lucid language to explain each topic. The variety of solved examples is the feature of this book. The book explains the philosophy of the subject, which makes the understanding of the concepts very clear and makes the subject more interesting.

Unlike books currently on the market, this book attempts to satisfy two goals: combine circuits and electronics into a single, unified treatment, and establish a strong connection with the contemporary world of digital systems. It will introduce a new way of looking not only at the treatment of circuits, but also at the treatment of introductory coursework in engineering in general. Using the concept of 'abstraction,' the book attempts to form a bridge between the world of physics and the world of large computer systems. In particular, it attempts to unify electrical engineering and computer science as the art of creating and exploiting successive abstractions to manage the complexity of building useful electrical systems. Computer systems are simply one type of electrical systems. +Balances circuits theory with practical digital electronics applications. +Illustrates concepts with real devices. +Supports the popular circuits and electronics course on the MIT OpenCourse Ware from which professionals worldwide study this new approach. +Written by two educators well known for their innovative teaching and research and their collaboration with industry. +Focuses on contemporary MOS technology.

The book covers all the aspects of Basic Electrical and Instrumentation Engineering for undergraduate course. Various concepts of three phase a.c. circuit analysis with balanced and unbalanced loads, tariff and power factor improvement, single phase and three phase transformers, d.c. machines, single phase and three phase induction motors, alternators, synchronous motors, basics of measuring instruments and transducers are explained in the book with the help of comprehensive approach. The book starts with explaining the three phase a.c. circuit analysis with balanced and unbalanced loads, concept of transmission, distribution and power system protection. The discussion of tariff and power factor improvement is also added in support. The book further explains single phase and three phase transformers. Then book provides the detailed discussion of d.c. generators and motors. The book also includes the discussion of three phase and single phase induction motors, synchronous generators, synchronous motors and other motors such as stepper motor, brushless d.c. motor and universal motor. The book covers the classification and basic requirements of a measuring instrument. Then the book explains the static and dynamic characteristics and types of errors in measuring instruments. The book provides in depth discussion of electronic

multimeter and oscilloscope. The book teaches the details of various types of transducers like resistive, inductive, capacitive, thermoelectric, piezoelectric, photoelectric and Hall effect transducers. The book uses plain, simple and lucid language to explain each topic. Each chapter gives the conceptual knowledge about the topic dividing it in the various sections and subsections. Each chapter provides the detailed explanation of the topic, practical examples and variety of solved problems. The book explains the philosophy of the subject which makes the understanding of the concepts very clear and makes the subject more interesting.

Electric Circuit Analysis is designed for undergraduate course on basic electric circuits. The book builds on the subject from its basic principles. Spread over fourteen chapters, the book can be taught with varying degree of emphasis based on the course requirement. Written in a student-friendly manner, its narrative style places adequate stress on the principles that govern the behaviour of electric circuits.

Switchgear & Protection

Basic Electrical & Instrumentation Engineering

Circuits and Networks

Transformers and Generators

A Modern Systems Theory Approach

Electrical Circuit Theory and Technology is a fully comprehensive text for courses in electrical and electronic principles, circuit theory and electrical technology. The coverage takes students from the fundamentals of the subject, to the completion of a first year degree level course. Thus, this book is ideal for students studying engineering for the first time, and is also suitable for pre-degree vocational courses, especially where progression to higher levels of study is likely. John Bird's approach, based on 700 worked examples supported by over 1000 problems (including answers), is ideal for students of a wide range of abilities, and can be worked through at the student's own pace. Theory is kept to a minimum, placing a firm emphasis on problem-solving skills, and making this a thoroughly practical introduction to these core subjects in the electrical and electronic engineering curriculum. This revised edition includes new material on transients and laplace transforms, with the content carefully matched to typical undergraduate modules. Free Tutor Support Material including full worked solutions to the assessment papers featured in the book will be available at <http://textbooks.elsevier.com/>. Material is only available to lecturers who have adopted the text as an essential purchase. In order to obtain your password to access the material please follow the guidelines in the book.

The book covers all the aspects of Transmission and Distribution for undergraduate course. The various aspects of transmission and distribution systems, FACTS, sag calculations, parameters and performance of transmission lines, insulators, cables, substations and grounding systems are explained in the book with the help of comprehensive approach. The book starts with the discussion of basics of power system. It includes comparison of material required for overhead and underground systems. Various types of d.c. and a.c. distribution systems, EHVAC, HVDC and FACTS devices is also included in the book. The book explains the sag calculation under different conditions and sag template. In depth analysis of transmission line parameters is also included in the book. The book also covers the performance analysis of short, medium and long transmission lines along with circle diagram and methods of voltage control. The details of corona effect are explained in support. The book incorporates the discussion of types of insulators, string efficiency, methods of improving string efficiency, single and three core cables, grading of cables, heating and testing of cables. The chapter on substations includes the explanation of various types of substations, substation equipment's and key diagrams. The book also covers the various types of grounding systems, grounding grids and resistance of grounding systems. The book uses plain and lucid language to explain each topic. The book provides the logical method of explaining the various complicated topics and stepwise methods to make the understanding easy. Each chapter is well supported with necessary illustrations, self-explanatory diagrams and large number of solved problems. The book explains the philosophy of the subject which makes the understanding of the concepts very clear and makes the subject more interesting.

The book covers all the aspects of theory, analysis, and design of Electronic Circuits for the undergraduate course. The concepts of biasing of BJT, JFET, MOSFET, along with the analysis of BJT, FET, and MOSFET amplifiers, are explained comprehensively. The frequency response of amplifiers is explained in support. The detailed essential of rectifiers, filters, and power supplies are also incorporated in the book. The book covers biasing of BJT, JFET, and MOSFET and analysis of basic BJT, JFET, and MOSFET amplifiers with Hybrid equivalent circuits. It also includes the Darlington amplifier discussion, amplifiers using Bootstrap technique, multistage amplifiers, differential amplifiers, and BiCMOS cascade amplifier. The in-depth analysis of the frequency response of various amplifiers is also included in the book. Finally, the book covers all the aspects of rectifiers, types of filters, linear regulators, power supplies, and switching regulators. The book uses straightforward and lucid language to explain each topic. The book provides the logical method of describing the various complicated issues and stepwise methods to make understanding easy. The variety of solved examples is the feature of this book. The book explains the subject's philosophy, which makes understanding the concepts evident and makes the subject more interesting.

The importance of various electrical machines is well known in the various engineering fields. The book provides comprehensive coverage of the synchronous generators (alternators), synchronous motors, three phase and single phase induction motors and various special machines. The book is structured to cover the key aspects of the course Electrical Machines - II. The book starts with the explanation of basics of synchronous generators including construction, winding details and e.m.f. equation. The book then explains the concept of armature reaction, phasor diagrams, regulation and various methods of finding the regulation of alternator. Stepwise explanation and simple techniques used to elaborate these methods is the feature of this book. The book further explains the concept of synchronization of alternators, two reaction theory and parallel operation of alternators. The chapter on synchronous motor provides the detailed discussion of construction, working principle, behavior on load, analysis of phasor diagram, Vee and Inverted Vee curves, hunting and applications. The book further explains the three phase induction motors in detail. It includes the construction, working, effect of slip, torque equation, torque ratios, torque-slip characteristics, losses, power flow, equivalent circuit, effect of harmonics on the performance and applications. This chapter includes the discussion of induction generator and synchronous induction motor. The detailed discussion of circle diagram is also included in the book. The book teaches the various starting methods, speed control methods and electrical braking methods of three phase induction motors. Finally, the book gives the explanation of various single phase induction motors and special machines such as reluctance motor, hysteresis motor, repulsion motor, servomotors and stepper motors. The discussion of magnetic levitation is also incorporated in the book. The book uses plain, lucid language to explain each topic. The book provides the logical method of explaining the various complicated topics and stepwise methods to make the understanding easy. Each chapter is well supported with necessary illustrations, self explanatory diagrams and variety of solved problems. The book explains the philosophy of the subject which makes the understanding of the concepts very clear and makes the subject more interesting.

Power System Operation and Control

### Electrical Circuit Analysis Signals & System Analysis

The importance of electronic measuring instruments and transducers is well known in the various engineering fields. The book provides comprehensive coverage of various electronic measuring instruments, transducers, data acquisition system, oscilloscopes and measurement of physical parameters. The book starts with explaining the theory of measurement including characteristics of instruments, classification, statistical analysis and limiting errors. Then the book explains the various analog and digital instruments such as average and true rms responding voltmeters, chopper and sampling voltmeter, types of digital voltmeters, multimeter and ohmmeter. It also includes the discussion of high frequency impedance measurement. The book further explains types of signal generators and various signal analyzers such as wave analyzer, logic analyzer, distortion analyzer and power analyzer. The book teaches various d.c. and a.c. bridges along with necessary derivations and phasor diagrams. The book incorporates the discussion of various types of conventional and special purpose oscilloscopes. The book includes the discussion of time and frequency measurement and types of recorders. The chapter on transducers is dedicated to the detailed discussion of various types of transducers. The book also includes the measurement of various physical parameters such as flow, displacement, velocity, force, pressure and torque. Finally, it incorporates the discussion of data acquisition system. Each chapter gives the conceptual knowledge about the topic dividing it in various sections and subsections. Each chapter provides the detailed explanation of the topic, practical examples and variety of solved problems. The book explains the philosophy of the subject which makes the understanding of the concepts very clear and makes the subject more interesting.

The importance of various electrical machines is well known in the various engineering fields. The book provides comprehensive coverage of the magnetic circuits, magnetic materials, single and three phase transformers and d.c. machines. The book is structured to cover the key aspects of the course Electrical Machines - I. The book starts with the explanation of basics of magnetic circuits, concepts of self and mutual inductances and important magnetic materials. Then it explains the fundamentals of single phase transformers including the construction, phasor diagram, equivalent circuit, losses, efficiency, methods of cooling, parallel operation and autotransformer. The chapter on three phase transformer provides the detailed discussion of construction, connections, phasor groups, parallel operation, tap changing transformer and three winding transformer. The various testing methods of transformers are also incorporated in the book. The book further explains the concept of electromechanical energy conversion including the discussion of singly and multiple excited systems. Then the book covers all the details of d.c. generators including construction, armature reaction, commutation, characteristics, parallel operation and applications. The book also includes the details of d.c. motors such as characteristics, types of starters, speed control methods, electric braking and permanent magnet d.c. motors. Finally, the book covers the various testing methods of d.c. machines including Swinburne's test, brake test, retardation test and Hopkinson's test. The book uses plain, lucid language to explain each topic. The book provides the logical method of explaining the various complicated topics and stepwise methods to make the understanding easy. Each chapter is well supported with necessary illustrations, self-explanatory diagrams and variety of solved problems. All the chapters are arranged in a proper sequence that permits each topic to build upon earlier studies. The book explains the philosophy of the subject which makes the understanding of the concepts very clear and makes the subject more interesting.