Crct Study Guide Georgia Department Of Education

Since 2001-2002, standards-based accountability provisions of the No Child Left Behind Act of 2001 have shaped the work of public school teachers and administrators in the United States. This book sheds light on how accountability policies have been translated into actions at the district, school, and classroom levels in thre states.

Advancing a three-fold political agenda, this volume: * illuminates how the meanings assigned to a whole

vocabulary of words and phrases frequently used to discuss the role and reform of U.S. public schools reflect a essentially economic view of the world; * contends that education or educational reform conducted under an economized worldview will only intensify the effects of the colonial relations of political and economic domination that it breeds at home and abroad; and * offers a set of alternative concepts and meanings for reformulating the role of U.S. public schools and for considering the implications of such a reformulation more generally for the underlying premises of all human relationships and activities. Toward these ends, the authors, in Part I, critically examine many of the most commonly used terms

within the rhetoric of educational reform since the early 1980s and before. Part II links today's economized worldview to curricular and instructional issues. These essays are especially important for comprehending how th organization of school curriculum privileges those disciplines deemed most central to market expansion--math and science--and how the political centrality of the economic sphere influences the nature of the knowledge presented in specific content areas. Given that language constrains as well as advances human thought, the twin tasks of de-economizing education and decolonizing society will require a vocabulary that transcends the familiar terminologies addressed in Parts I $_{\it Page~3/58}$

and II. The entries in Part III cultivate the beginnings of such a vocabulary as the authors elucidate innovative concepts which they view as central to the creation of tru alternative educational visions and practices. Concerned About Your Child Passing the Georgia CRCT Grade 8 Math Fxam? Then You Need RFA's New Test Prep with CD-ROM! If you're concerned about your child passing the Georgia CRCT Grade 8 math exam, don't worry. REA's new TestWare edition of our popular Georgia CRCT (Criterion-Referenced Competency Tests) Grade 8 Mathematics test prep helps students sharpen their skills and succeed on this high-stakes exam! Fully aligned with the learning standards of the Georgia

Department of Education's Quality Core Curriculum, our test prep provides up-to-date instruction and practice grade 8 students need to improve their math abilities. The comprehensive review features student-friendly, easy-tofollow lessons and examples that reinforce the key concep tested on the Georgia CRCT math exam, including: Arithmetic, Algebra, Geometry, Data Analysis, Probability, and Word Problem applications. Ideal for classroom, group, or individual study, our tutorials and targeted drills increase comprehension while enhancing math skills. Color icons and graphics throughout the book highlight practice problems, charts, and figures. REA's test-taking tips and strategies give students an added boo

of confidence so they can succeed on the exam. The book contains three diagnostic tests that are perfect for classroom quizzes or homework, plus a full-length practice exam that allows students to test their knowledge and reinforce what they've learned. Our interactive TestWare CD features the book's tests with automatic scoring, diagnostic feedback, and onscreen detailed explanations of answers, allowing students to focus on areas in need of further study. Whether used in a classroom, for group study, or individual review, this book is a must for any Georgia student preparing for the CRCT math exam! For 50 years, REA has been helping students study smarter and excel on important exams. REA's test preps for state-

required exams are teacher-recommended and written by experts who have mastered the test.

This mixed-methods study of 157 disadvantaged African-American students and six teachers investigated the effectiveness of an after-school tutoring program in improving students' grades. The reading, English language arts and mathematics grades of student participants were compared using independent t-tests and analysis of variance. The grades of participants were also compared to corresponding grades of non-participants. Results showed significant benefits in all areas. The author asserts that there exists a better way to educate African-American students and assure greater academic success.

Critical Analysis in the Core Content Areas Atlanta Magazine Steep Math Intervention System and Its Effect on Low Performing Students in Mathematics The Art of Teaching Science An Analysis of the Perceptions of Elementary School Principals in Georgia Concerning the Implementation of Title I Models Test Prep, Grade 8 Georgia 3rd Grade CRCT Reading Test Preparation In an era when corporate and political leaders

are using their power to control every aspect of the schooling process in North America, there has been surprisingly little research on the impact of textbook content on students. The contributors of this volume and its partner (The New Politics of the Textbook: Problematizing the Portrayal of Marginalized Groups in Textbooks) guide educators, school administrators, academics, and other concerned citizens to unpack the political, social, and cultural influences inherent in the textbooks of core content areas such as math, Page 9/58

science, English, and social science. They urge readers to reconsider the role textbooks play in the creation of students' political, social, and moral development and in perpetuating asymmetrical social and economic relationships, where social actors are bestowed unearned privileges and entitlements based upon their race, gender, sexuality, class, religion and linguistic background. Finally, they suggest ways to resist the hegemony of those texts through critical analyses, critical questioning, and

critical pedagogies. Scope of the Book:

Personal~Passionate~Participatory Inquiry into Social Justice in Education, the first book in the series, features 14 programs of social justice oriented research on life in schools, families, and communities. This work, done by a diverse group of practitioner researchers, educators, and scholars, connects the personal with the political, the theoretical with the practical, and research with social and educational change. These inquiries

demonstrate three distinct qualities. Each is personal, compelled by values and experiences researchers bring to the work. Each is passionate, grounded in a commitment to social justice concerns of people and places under consideration. Each is participatory, built on long-term, heart-felt engagement, and shared efforts. The principle aspect of the inquiries featured in the book series that distinguish it from others is that researchers are not detached observers, nor putatively objective recorders, but active

participants in schools, families, and communities. Researchers have explicit research agendas that focus on equity, equality, and social justice. Rather than aiming solely at traditional educational research outcomes, positive social and educational change is the focal outcome of inguiry. The researchers are diverse and their inguiries are far ranging in terms of content, people and geographic locations studied. These studies reflect new and exciting ways of researching and representing experience of

the disenfranchised, underrepresented, and invisible groups seldom discussed in the literature, and challenge stereotypical or deficit oriented perspectives on these groups. This book informs pre-service and in-service teachers, educators, educational researchers, administrators, and educational policy makers, particularly those who advocate for people who are marginalized and those who are committed to the enactment of social justice and positive educational and social change.

Standardized test-taking skills for reading, math and language for grade 8. Increasing the Shared Personal Practices of **Educators** An Integrated Computer-ESOL Curriculum Inquiry and Innovation in Middle School and High School Academic Success For African-American Students Handbook of Research on Educational Leadership for Equity and Diversity Rise & Shine CRCT Prep Grade 3

The Art of Teaching Science emphasizes a humanistic, experiential, and constructivist approach to teaching and learning, and integrates a wide variety of pedagogical tools. Becoming a science teacher is a creative process, and this innovative textbook encourages students to construct ideas about science teaching through their interactions with peers, mentors, and instructors, and through hands-on, minds-on activities designed to foster a collaborative, thoughtful learning environment. This second edition retains key features such as inquiry-based activities and case studies throughout, while simultaneously adding

new material on the impact of standardized testing on inquiry-based science, and explicit links to science teaching standards. Also included are expanded resources like a comprehensive website, a streamlined format and updated content, making the experiential tools in the book even more useful for both pre- and in-service science teachers. Special Features: Each chapter is organized into two sections: one that focuses on content and theme: and one that contains a variety of strategies for extending chapter concepts outside the classroom Case studies open each chapter to highlight realworld scenarios and to connect theory to teaching

practice Contains 33 Inquiry Activities that provide opportunities to explore the dimensions of science teaching and increase professional expertise Problems and Extensions, On the Web Resources and Readings guide students to further critical investigation of important concepts and topics. An extensive companion website includes even more student and instructor resources, such as interviews with practicing science teachers, articles from the literature, chapter PowerPoint slides, syllabus helpers, additional case studies, activities, and more. **Visit**

http://www.routledge.com/textbooks/9780415965286

to access this additional material. The Teacher's Edition follows the Eighth Grade Student Workbook page-by-page and also includes all the answers. Using the Georgia Experience for Eighth Grade, students study Georgia geography, history, government, and economics. The Eighth Grade Student Workbook is approved by the Georgia Board of Education for the Georgia Textbook and Instructional Materials Adoption! All of our curriculum materials have been updated to align with the Social Studies Precision Review that was accepted on August 14, 2008. There is no available information at this time.

This study evaluates the academic success of charter schools compared to the academic achievement of traditional public schools in the state of Georgia. The study introduces the history of charter schools in America and their impact on the American public education system in the years since the first charter school was launched in Minnesota in 1992. A detailed literature review contextualizes the debate over charter schools and their performance as compared to traditional public schools. The study conducts an evaluation utilizing the Framework for Academic Quality which is a tool specifically designed by the National Consensus panel on

Charter School Academic Quality to evaluate and assess the performance of charter schools. The study addresses six research questions and adopts an ex post facto research design to conduct quantitative analysis. The collected data is analyzed and compared using a causal-comparative approach. For this study, data were collected from the Georgia Achievement test scores documented by the Georgia Department of Education. The data reported on the passing rates of Criterion Referenced Competency Tests (CRCT) reading and math tests among 3rd and 5th graders during the study period did not seem to provide sufficient evidence to suggest any

statistically significant difference between the academic performances of charter and public schools.

Georgia CRCT - Mathematics, Grade 8
Knowledge and Power in the Global Economy
Teacher-Made Assessments
Mastering the Georgia 3rd Grade CRCT in Reading
Personal ~ Passionate ~ Participatory
Students of the Dream
As computers are increasingly integrated into
the classroom, instructors must address a
number of pressing ethical questions

regarding online behavior, course design, cyberbullying, and student cyber behavior. **Ethical Technology Use, Policy, and Reactions** in Educational Settings provides state-of-theart research on the impact of ethical computer use in academia and emphasizes the cyberphilosophical aspects of humancomputer interactions. It provides significant analysis of the ethical use of educational Internet and computer applications. Assessment is not only a measure of student learning, but a means to student learning.

This bestselling book guides you in constructing and using your own classroom assessments, including tests, guizzes, essays, and rubrics to improve student achievement. You will learn how to weave together curriculum, instruction, and learning to make assessment a more natural, useful part of teaching. Find out how to... ensure your assessments are fair, reliable, and valid; construct assessments that meet the level of cognitive demand expected of students; create select-response items and understand

technology-enhanced items that are increasingly being used on assessments; use constructed-response items and develop scoring criteria such as rubrics; and analyze student results on assessments and use feedback more effectively. This second edition features updated examples that reflect the Common Core State Standards as well as other content standards and new, useful samples of teacher-friendly techniques for strengthening classroom assessment practices. No matter what grade level or

subject area you teach, this practical book will become your go-to resource for designing effective assessments.

Offers a detailed, pragmatic discussion of potential steps to reverse the decline in educational standards.

ESOL dissertation showing how The Computer-Art ESOL Curriculum (CAEC) was implemented in the middle school environment. ESOL Students created computer art and books. This was followed by active discourse consisting of book and art

critiques enabling them to learn English. Includes black and white prints of art by ESL students. This applied dissertation may be of particular interest to others who are exploring paths for their own applied dissertations in education. This may be a valuable resourse in ESOL and TESOL research. Schools have backed away from utilizing e-mail and web design as a means of educating students. However, onine education will become important as the years pass. Perhaps, this was one of the first applied

dissertations to implement such technology in 2004.

Inside Today's Elementary Schools Academic Achievement of Georgia Charter **Schools Compared to Traditional Public Schools** Spectrum Test Prep, Grade 8 The Relationship Between Principal Leadership and Teacher Morale in the **Elementary Schools in a Northwest Georgia** School District **Experiences of Teachers and Administrators** Page 28/58

in Three States The Relationship Between Principal Turnover and Student Achievement in Reading/English Language Arts and Math Grades Six Through Eight

REA's Georgia Grade 8 CRCT Reading and Writing Test Prep! Fully aligned with the Georgia Dept. of Education's Quality Core Curriculum Are you prepared to excel on this state high-stakes assessment exam? * Take the diagnostic Pretest and find out what you know and what you should know * Use REA's advice and tips to ready yourself for proper study and practice Sharpen your knowledge and skills * The book's full subject review

refreshes knowledge and covers all topics on the official exam, including reading, writing, literary analysis, and vocabulary to reinforce key English language lessons * Smart and friendly lessons reinforce necessary skills * Key tutorials enhance specific abilities needed on the test * Targeted drills increase comprehension and help organize study * Color icons and graphics highlight important concepts and tasks Practice for real * Create the closest experience to test-day conditions with a fulllength practice Posttest * Chart your progress with detailed explanations of each answer * Boost confidence with test-taking strategies and focused drills Ideal for Classroom, Family, or *Solo Test Preparation! REA has helped generations of students* study smart and excel on the important tests. REA's study guides

for state-required exams are teacher-recommended and written by experts who have mastered the test.

Assessing English Language Learners in the Content Areas: A Research-into-Practice Guide for Educators seeks to provide guidance to classroom teachers, staff developers, and test-item designers who want to improve ELL assessment outcomes, particularly in the areas of math, science and social studies. The first two chapters of the book establish the background for the discussion of content-area assessment for ELLs, examining several important characteristics of this rapidly growing student population (as well as critical legislation affecting ELLs) and providing a description of various forms of assessment, including how ELL assessment is different from the assessment

of English-proficient students. Important assessment principles that educators should use in their evaluation of tests or other forms of measurement are provided. Other chapters review ELL test accommodations nationwide (because, surprisingly, most teachers do not know what they can and cannot allow) and the research on the effectiveness of these types of accommodations. The book analyzes the characteristics of alternative assessment; it discusses three popular alternative assessment instruments (performance assessment, curriculum-based measurement, and portfolios) and makes recommendations as to how to increase the validity, reliability, and practicality of alternative assessments. The book proposes fundamental assessment practices to help content area teachers in their evaluation of their ELL progress.

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This study examined the difference between 2012 CRCT math sores based on principal leadership styles and teacher morale, as well as the relationship between teacher morale and 2012 CRCT math scores at each of the 12 elementary schools within a Northwest Georgia county school district. There is a gap in current research regarding the importance of teacher morale and principal leadership at the elementary level, and another gap exists in research that compares teacher morale and student success. Teacher morale was quantified through the use of the Purdue Teacher Opinionaire (PTO), principal leadership practices were quantified through the use of the Leadership Practices Inventory (LPI), and 2012 math CRCT scores were quantified through the Annual Yearly Progress (AYP) report

provided by the Georgia Department of Education (GADOE). The researcher used a causal-comparative/correlational research design to compare the dependent and independent variables. The findings indicated that there was no statistically significant difference in CRCT math scores based on either the leadership style of the principal or the level of teacher morale. The findings also indicated that there was not a statistically significant relationship between teacher morale and CRCT math scores. The purpose of this book is to provide a forum for an interdisciplinary scholarly dialogue with regard to preparing teachers for early childhood special education. In addition, it is aimed at examining and making available relevant and most recent scholarship to practitioners and at addressing critical

issues and perspectives around preparing effective educators for the 21 century classroom and the future. This book intends to illuminate a complex and challenging task of preparing effective educators through the lenses of several educational disciplines, including but not limited to, teacher education, general education, special education, early childhood education, and urban education. The information in this work will focus on several educational disciplines that have the most immediate implications for teacher preparation and practice. The overall educational knowledge base will be enhanced due to the educational interdisciplinary approach. This has additional implications for teacher education, special education, educational leadership, curriculum and instruction, educational policy, and urban

education, to name a few. The multidimensional nature of the book gives it the freedom to highlight multiple and diverse voices while at the same time providing a forum for different (and sometimes divergent) methodologies, philosophies, and ideologies. Implications for Policy

Georgia Experience 8th Grade Student Workbook How to Connect Curriculum, Instruction, and Student Learning Assessing English Language Learners in the Content Areas Kindergarten Reading Readiness

Teacher as Researcher: Action Research by Elementary Teachers
This book takes readers on a tour of a day in the life of a public
elementary school in an effort to give parents and other stakeholders
a sense of the realities of the classroom. The tour reveals ten

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worrisome things about today's schools and considers what to do about them. Dillon emphasizes the need for future schools to be places filled with adventure and high purpose, with classrooms small enough to waste only a minimum of time. They should be free from stifling levels of bureaucracy, supervised by rotating teacher administrators rather than career managers. The book asserts that schools should be staffed by scholarly and engaged teaching professionals dedicated to helping students live a healthy adult life in a democracy rather than imposing a one-size-fits-all, furiously assessed college prep curriculum on everyone. In all, Dillon argues, schools should be places with classrooms of narrow ability ranges dedicated to teaching a coherent curriculum, all in a context of full buy-in and support from students' families. Let's go inside today's elementary schools.

Developed by experts experienced in high-stakes testing, American Education Publishing Test Prep provides the essential preparation that young learners need to achieve success on proficiency tests. American Education Publishing Test Prep takes the mystery out of what to expect on test day by explaining strategies and techniques for answering different kinds of questions. Multiple tests in reading, math, and language arts provide comprehensive practice in key subjects required for proficiency. Features: ~ Test-taking strategies and techniques ~ Expert practice for required proficiency tests ~ Explains reading, math, and language arts terms ~ Includes answer key and time management tips

This quantitative study compared historical data for fifth grade students during the 2006-2007 and 2007-2008 school years. The students were identified as needing intervention based on their low Page 38/58

performance in math on the CRCT. The Georgia Department of Education mandates that low performing students participate in the EIP program, receive research-based interventions, and are progress monitored through a curriculum-based management system. The Title I funded school in north Georgia progress monitor low performing students' responsiveness to research-based interventions using the STEEP Math Intervention system. In this study, data was analyzed to determine if there was a significant statistical difference in the distribution of CRCT math scores for fifth grade students who were not progress monitored using the STEEP Math Intervention system in 2006-2007. The findings from the study supported the null hypothesis that there was not a significant statistical difference in the distribution of CRCT math scores between fifth grade students who received the STEEP Math

Intervention system and the fifth grade who did not receive the STEEP Math Intervention system.

Marietta High, once a flagship public school northwest of Atlanta, has become a symbol of the resegregation that is sweeping across the American South. Ruth Carbonette Yow argues for a revitalized commitment to integration, but one that challenges many orthodoxies of the civil rights struggle, including colorblindness.

A Research-into-Practice Guide for Educators

The New Politics of the Textbook

Ethical Technology Use, Policy, and Reactions in Educational Settings

Critical Issues in Preparing Effective Early Childhood Special Education Teachers for the 21 Century Classroom Inquiry into Social Justice in Education

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The Effects of an Afterschool Program on Standardized Testing and Behavior of Middle School At-risk Students in a Rural County in Georgia

Atlanta magazine's editorial mission is to engage our community through provocative writing, authoritative reporting, and superlative design that illuminate the people, the issues, the trends, and the events that define our city. The magazine informs, challenges, and entertains our readers each month while helping them make intelligent choices, not only about what they do and where they go, but what they think about matters of importance to the community and the region. Atlanta magazine's

editorial mission is to engage our community through provocative writing, authoritative reporting, and superlative design that illuminate the people, the issues, the trends, and the events that define our city. The magazine informs, challenges, and entertains our readers each month while helping them make intelligent choices, not only about what they do and where they go, but what they think about matters of importance to the community and the region.

Spectrum Test Prep Grade 8 includes strategybased activities for language arts and math, test tips to help answer questions, and critical thinking and

reasoning. The Spectrum Test Prep series for grades 1 to 8 was developed by experts in education and was created to help students improve and strengthen their test-taking skills. The activities in each book not only feature essential practice in reading, math, and language arts test areas, but also prepare students to take standardized tests. Students learn how to follow directions, understand different test formats, use effective strategies to avoid common mistakes, and budget their time wisely. Step-by-step solutions in the answer key are included. These comprehensive workbooks are an excellent resource for developing skills for

assessment success. Spectrum, the best-selling

workbook series, is proud to provide quality educational materials that support your studentsÕ learning achievement and success. The purpose of this study was to examine the effect an afterschool program had on middle school at-risk students' standardized test scores and behavior. The study examined students who participated in the 21st Century Community Learning Center afterschool program at two similar schools in a county in Northwest Georgia. Data were compiled for the two school years, 2007-2008 and 2008-2009. The researcher compared students' math and $P_{Page} = 44/58$

reading CRCT scale scores from before and after they attended an afterschool program; the number of office referrals for students from before and after they attended the afterschool program were also compared. The researcher also attempted to determine whether the frequency of attendance at an afterschool program affected math and reading CRCT scale scores and/or office referrals. A twotailed paired t-test was conducted to compare the groups' pre-treatment and post treatment of the CRCT scale score in reading and math, in addition to office referrals. Significant differences were found in math CRCT scale scores and female math

CRCT scale scores, while the reading and the number of office referrals did not show a significant difference. Attendance rates were not significantly correlated with math and reading achievement scores or office referrals.

Includes a \$10 discount coupon off your child's Skills Assessment at a Sylvan Learning Center. Sylvan's Kindergarten Reading Readiness workbook will help your child learn the basic skills needed to read in a fun and engaging way. It is full of curriculum-based activities that strengthen an emerging reader's ability to recognize and understand basic words and text. Each activity

focuses on a skill needed to become a superstar reader. Why Sylvan Products Work Sylvan Learning Workbooks won a 2009 Honors Award from the National Parenting Publications Awards (NAPPA) as a top book series for children in the elementaryaged category. The NAPPA is the nation's most comprehensive awards program for children's products and parenting resources, and has been critically reviewing products since 1990. The Award recognizes Sylvan Learning Workbooks as some of the most innovative and useful products geared to parents. Sylvan's proven system inspires kids to learn and has helped children nationwide catch up, $P_{Page} \frac{47}{58}$

keep up, and get ahead in school. Sylvan has been a trusted partner for parents for thirty years, and has based their supplemental education success on programs developed through a focus on the highest educational standards and detailed research. Sylvan's line of educational products equips families with fun, effective, and grade-appropriate learning tools. Our workbooks and learning kits feature activities, stories, and games to reinforce the skills children need to develop and achieve their academic potential. Students will reap the rewards of improved confidence and a newfound love of learning.

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Test Prep: Grade 8 (Flash Kids Harcourt Family Learning) The Effects of School Reform in a **Neoliberal/Neoconservative Age** Is There a Difference Between CRCT Reading Scores Among Third Grade Students in Schools that Participate in the Framework WOW and Schools that Do Not? 1999-2000 Participation and Performance of English Language Learners Reported in Public State **Documents and Web Sites Interdisciplinary Perspectives** The Decline in Educational Standards

Provides a body of research literature that contributes to the base of organizational theory upon which library administrators rely. This title covers a variety of topics relating to the management of academic, and public and school libraries.

The rapid growth of diversity within U.S. schooling and the heightened attention to the lack of equity in student achievement, school completion, and postsecondary attendance has made equity and diversity two of the principle issues in education, educational leadership, and educational leadership research. The Handbook

of Research on Educational Leadership for Equity and Diversity is the first research-based handbook that comprehensively addresses the broad diversity in U.S. schools by race, ethnicity, culture, language, gender, disability, sexual identity, and class. The Handbook both highly values the critically important strengths and assets that diversity brings to the United States and its schools, yet at the same time candidly critiques the destructive deficit thinking, biases, and prejudices that undermine school success for many groups of students. Well-known chapter authors explore diversity and related inequities

in schools and the achievement problems these issues present to school leaders. Each chapter reviews theoretical and empirical evidence of these inequities and provides research-based recommendations for practice and for future research. Celebrating the broad diversity in U.S. schools, the Handbook of Research on **Educational Leadership for Equity and Diversity** critiques the inequities connected to that diversity, and provides evidence-based practices to promote student success for all children. These workbooks offer hours of practice on specific English/Language Arts skills! The Rise &

Shine English/Language Arts books are designed specifically to prepare your students for the English/Language Arts section of the CRCT test. • The books offer questions that follow the specifications of the English/Language Arts domains, as outlined in the CRCT Content Descriptions, as devised by the Georgia Department of Education for Georgia educators. • Each book includes 400 multiple-choice questions, broken into eight 50-question sections. • Each question has been directly modeled from released CRCT English/Language Arts test items and other reputable resources to

best familiarize your students with the phrasingand format they are likely to see on the actual test. • Teacher's editions offer extensive introductory material detailing specifics about the CRCT English/language arts test and the domains tested at each grade level, including domain descriptions, the Georgia Performance Standard (GPS) associated with each domain, and the associated concepts and skills for each domain.

The purpose of this study was to determine how effective the framework Working on the Work (WOW) is in the third grade classroom in helping

to improve reading test scores on the Criterion Referenced Competency Test (CRCT). The research was gathered using the Georgia State Department of Education's database over three years from two different schools in Southwest Georgia. There was a difference between CRCT reading scores among third grade students in a WOW school and those not in a WOW school. The researcher recommended more research using a larger population, a different location, and a longer period of time.

Reading, Language Arts and Writing Limited English Proficient Students Improve

English While Developing Computer Proficiencies and Visual Literacy Georiga CRCT Advances in Library Administration and Organization Standards-Based Accountability Under No Child Left Behind Making The Oligarchy Obsolete Defining **Problems of Coercion and Seeking Voluntary Solutions**

This study examined the relationship between principal turnover rate, percentage of minority students, percentage of students with disabilities, and percentage of students who are Page 56/58

economically disadvantaged and student achievement in reading/English language arts and math measured by Adequate Yearly Progress (AYP) on the Georgia Criterion Referenced Competency Test (CRCT). Eighty-six public middle schools (grades 6-8) comprised the sample for the study: all of these schools were located in Region 1 on the Georgia Department of Education (GaDOE) School Improvement Map. Data was collected from (AYP) reports publicly accessed on the Georgia Department of Education website. CRCT pass percentages were used to determine student achievement in the areas of math and reading/English language arts. Data was collected on the frequency of principal turnover by email and phone calls to all 86 schools. Data were statistically analyzed through multiple

regression. The results showed that principal turnover rates are weakly correlated with student achievement in math and reading/English language arts. However, minority rate, students with disabilities rate and economically disadvantaged rate were significant predictors of reading/English language arts achievement. Additionally, minority rate and economically disadvantaged rate were significant predictors of math achievement. A Psychologist Perspective Georgia Math! English/Language Arts From a Public Good to a Quasi-Monopoly